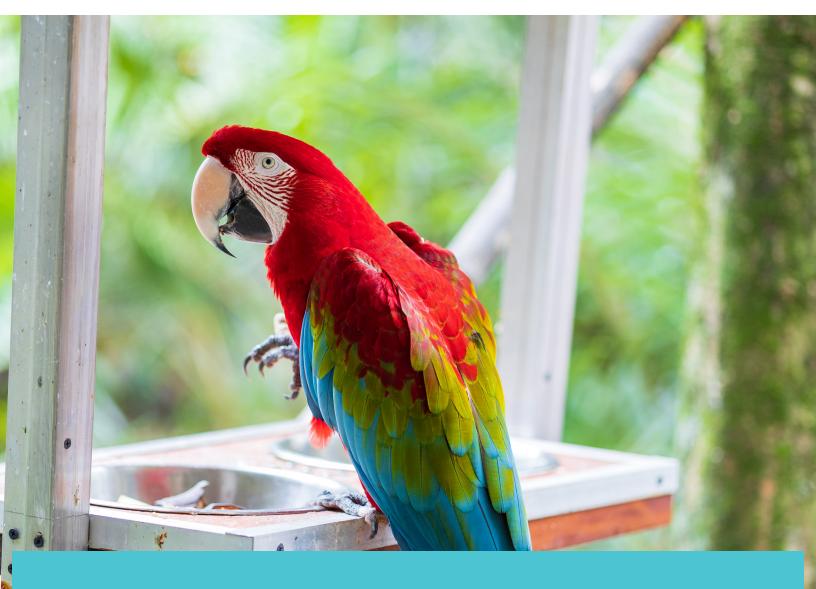




Volume 6, Issue 1, July 2023



## TRAVEL BULLETIN

The official COLORADO Tropical Medicine Newsletter

Prepared by:
Andres Henao, MD

# THANK YOU FOR YOUR DEDICATION AND PATIENT CARE!

<<We have continued our dedication to travel medicine providing state of the art travel medicine counselling and prevention efforts. We also have grown our impact in Global health with education and research activities. >>

#### **Andres Henao**

Associate Professor of Medicine University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus



## CONTENT

WHO DIEASE OUTBREAKS NEWS	5
NEWS AND UPDATES	6
RESEARCH ACTIVITIES	8
GLOBAL HEALTH	10
THERAPEUTICS ADVANCES IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES	12



WE BUILD

## EXPERIENCE

### 1 WHO OUTBREAKS

2023.. SO FAR

Latest WHO Disease Outbreak News (DONs), providing information on confirmed acute public health events or potential events of concern.





Marburg Tanzania



Acute Hepatitis E South Sudan

Between 21 March and 31 May, a total of nine cases (eight laboratory-confirmed and one probable) were reported.

A total of 91 HEV suspected cases have been reported from Wau, of which 35 are confirmed; there have been five deaths reported (case fatality ratio [CFR] 5.5%).



Influenza A BRAZIL

Brazil notified WHO of a fatal laboratory-confirmed human case of infection with a swine-origin influenza A(H1N1) variant (v) virus in the inner state of Paraná.



Enterovirus France

As of 26 June 2023, France has reported nine cases of severe E-11 neonatal sepsis associated with hepatic impairment and multi-organ failure.





#### GUIDANCE ON MEASLES DURING THE SUMMER

ENSURE THAT ALL
PATIENTS WITHOUT
OTHER EVIDENCE OF
IMMUNITY, ESPECIALLY
THOSE PLANNING
INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL,
ARE UP TO DATE ON
MMR VACCINE AND
OTHER RECOMMENDED
VACCINES BEFORE THEIR
INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL.

#### PLAGUE ACTIVITY IN MONTEZUMA COUNTY -JUNE 27, 2023

CDPHE AND
MONTEZUMA COUNTY
PUBLIC HEALTH ARE
INVESTIGATING A CASE
OF PLAGUE (YERSINIA
PESTIS) IN A RESIDENT
OF MONTEZUMA
COUNTY. THE EXPOSURE
LIKELY OCCURRED ON
PRIVATE PROPERTY.

#### LOCALLY ACQUIRED MALARIA IN THE US

LOCALLY ACQUIRED
MALARIA CASES (P.
VIVAX) REPORTED
IN TWO U.S. STATES
(FLORIDA AND TEXAS)
WITHIN THE LAST 2
MONTHS.

As of June 8, 2023, CDC has been notified of 16 confirmed U.S. cases of measles across 11 jurisdictions, with 14 (88%) linked to international travel

An average of one human case of plague per year is reported to CDPHE since 1959, 72 cases of plague have been reported in Colorado.

Consider the diagnosis of malaria in any person with a fever of unknown origin, regardless of international travel history, particularly if they have been to the areas with recent locally acquired malaria.

Tuberculosis on the rise for first time in decades after COVID-19 interrupted public health interventions and increased inequality



#### **Tuberculosis is a social disease**

<u>Tuberculosis</u> is a preventable disease, thanks to effective vaccines, testing and treatments. But millions of people around the world still suffer from this disease, not because of a lack of medical knowledge, but because of persistent social inequities.

Unequal access to economic opportunities, limited health care, poor sanitation, crowded living conditions, malnutrition and illnesses such as diabetes or HIV are all associated with increased risk of tuberculosis.

In the U.S. in 2021, racial and ethnic minority groups accounted for more than 85% of tuberculosis cases, with 71% of cases occurring in persons born outside the U.S. There are many neglected diseases of poverty, and tuberculosis is a great example of how social forces produce human disease. With an estimated one-third of the world's population at risk for tuberculosis today, fostering social justice interventions to reduce health inequities is a critically important step to relieving the global medical burden of this relentless disease.

PUBLIC HEALTH LEADERS

MUST CONFRONT THE

POWER IMBALANCES THAT

HARM global HEALTH

WE CANNOT CONTINUE TO
VIEW GLOBAL HEALTH A
"HUMANITARIAN RESCUE
MISSION PERFORMED BY
RICH COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE
ON POOR COUNTRIES AND
PEOPLE"

ERU REPORTS 241%
INCREASE IN DENGUE
RESULTING IN WORST
OUTBREAK IN COUNTRY
HISTORY

CASES OF
AUTOCHTHONOUS
LEPROSY DESCRIBED
IN SIX MEN WHO WERE
BORN IN THE U.S. HEALTH
PROVIDERS NEED TO
BE AWARE OF THIS
CONDITION.



#### WE ARE FULLY CHARGE



We have had a very productive year. We have continued our clinical research team efforts and collaborations



#### **OUR TEAM**

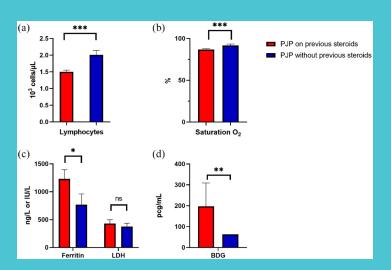
#### In facts and numbers

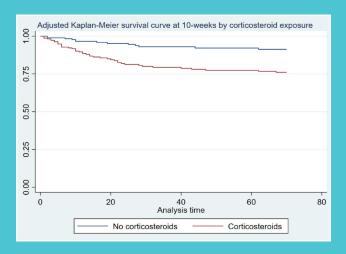
<< PREVIOUS

CORTICOSTEROID EXPOSURE
 ASSOCIATES WITH AN

INCREASED PNEUMOCYSTIS
 JIROVECII PNEUMONIA
 MORTALITY AMONG HIV NEGATIVE PATIENTS>>







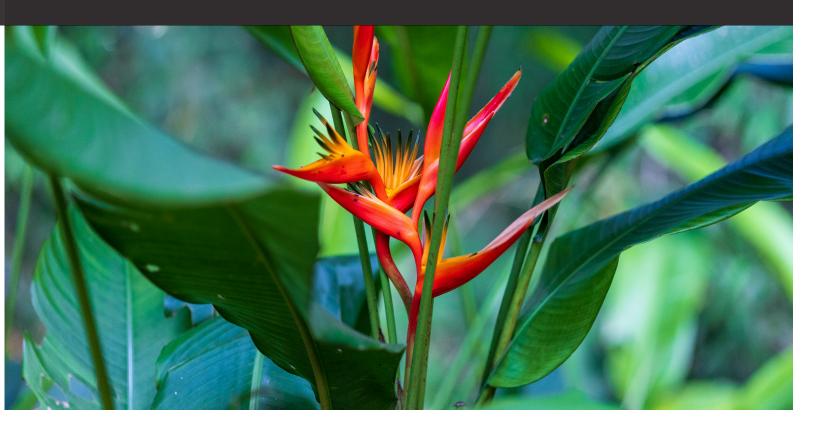
DANIEL B. CHASTAIN, PHARM.D, BCIDP, AAHIVP CLINICAL ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, COLLEGE OF PHARMACY



#### **MPOX IN PATIENTS WITH HIV**

People living with HIV with Mpox infection had higher rates of clinical manifestations and required greater utilization of healthcare resources for any reason compared with those without HIV

# GLOBAL HEALTH



All photographs were taken in Colombia (Canon EOS RP)

#### GLOBAL PREVALENCE OF HUMAN FASCIOLIASIS

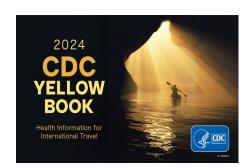




MAIN FINDINGS

The <u>meta-analysis</u> performed by our team revealed a pooled global prevalence of 4.5%

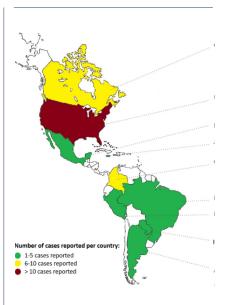
The prevalence in South America, Africa, and Asia was 9.0%, 4.8%, and 2.0%, respectively. The highest prevalence was found in Bolivia (21%), Peru (11%), and Egypt (6%).



CDC TRAVEL HEALTH

#### Yellow Book 2024

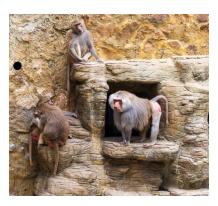
CDC\_Yellow Book: Health Information for International Travel is a resource for health professionals providing care to international travelers. It compiles the US government's most current travel health guidelines, including pretravel vaccine recommendations, destination-specific health advice, and easy-to-reference maps, tables, and charts.



THE LANCET REGIONAL HEALTH

#### **Malaria**

Migrants in transit across Central America and the potential spread of chloroquine resistant malaria—a call for action



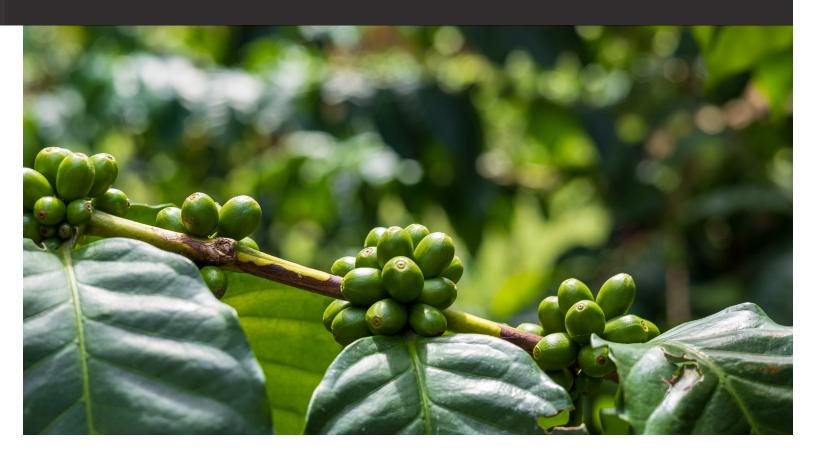
#### PATHOGENS

### Cryptogenic Klebsiella pneumoniae

The features of cryptogenic K. pneumoniae <u>liver abscess</u> in the Americas mirror those described in Asia, confirming its global dissemination. This condition is increasingly being reported in our continent and carries significant clinical impact due to its systemic

invasiveness.

# 6 TAID JOURNAL



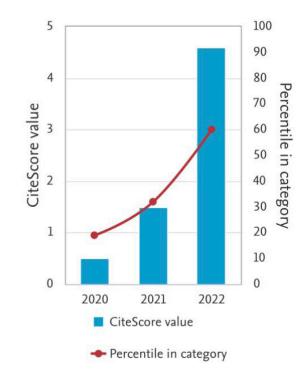
#### 2023 NUMBERS AND OUR GROWTH

mpact Factor: 5.7
1 in Scopus (CiteScore: 4.6)
Readership: 188,794

eet the editors

WE HAVE RETAINED A STRONG FOCUS ON PUBLISHING GOOD QUALITY SCIENCE AND EDITORIAL DECISIONS ARE NOT BASED ON NOVELTY OR PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE.

#### CiteScore trend



The <u>special collections</u> welcome contributions, which focus on but are not limited to the following areas:

- Neuroinfectious Diseases
- Update on invasive fungal infections
- Current Perspectives in HIV and Aging
- Pre-exposure prophylaxis to Sexual Health and Wellness

