Internal Medicine Residency Program
Electives 2023 - 2024

- **ACUTE Center for Eating Disorders and Severe Malnutrition**
  - **Director:** Dr. Allison Nitsch (Allison.Nitsch@dhha.org)
  - **Description:** ACUTE is the only adult medical stabilization unit for eating disorders in the US. We care for patients from all around the US, as well as international patients. This elective will introduce residents to the myriad medical complications that develop in the setting of severe malnutrition. Residents will become adept at understanding the pathophysiologic changes that occur with extreme starvation and purging behaviors, including various conditions that are rarely seen outside of severe malnutrition. Residents can also expect to gain an increased understanding of the neurologic effects of malnutrition as well as a better understanding of the psychiatric treatment of those with severe eating disorders and their comorbid psychiatric diagnoses. Residents will work with various ACUTE hospitalist attendings and make daily decisions regarding the care of their patients. Clinical rounds will be supplemented with various lectures from ACUTE attendings as well as M/M conferences, QI conference, the weekly multidisciplinary team meetings, and self-directed learning.
  - **Location:** Denver Health, Pavilion M, 3rd Floor
  - **Ambulatory %:** 0 (no call or weekends)
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

- **Allergy, Asthma, and Clinical Immunology**
  - **Director:** Dr. Anjeli Kalra (Anjeli.Kalra@CUAnschutz.edu)
  - **Coordinator:** Diedre Versluis (VersluisD@njhealth.org)
  - **Description:** The Allergy and Immunology rotation provides an in-depth clinical experience centered around the evaluation and management of adult allergic diseases, asthma, immunodeficiency disorders. Residents will learn about key topics such as drug allergy, food allergy, urticaria/angioedema, anaphylaxis, mast cell disorders, eczema, allergic contact dermatitis, asthma, allergic rhinitis and primary immunodeficiency. In addition, they will receive training in procedures such as skin prick testing, intradermal testing, patch testing and ingestion challenges. Residents will also learn about the risks and benefits of allergen immunotherapy, how to counsel patients with allergic conditions and how to critically evaluate blood allergy testing. Residents will also be able to participate in didactics and conferences held at both the University of Colorado and National Jewish Health campuses.
  - **Location:** UCH (90% of time), NJH (10% of time)
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

- **Addiction Medicine Elective**
  - **Director:** Dr. Katie Ochoa (Katherine.Ochoa@dhha.org)
  - **Restrictions:** PC Elective – Primary care residents will get priority but all tracks will be considered.
  - **Description:** This is a 4 week, primarily outpatient elective focused on learning the spectrum of care for patients with substance use disorders. Based at Denver Health, residents will work with providers and other team members at OBHS, primary care clinics, inpatient Consult Liaison service, certified addiction counselors, psychiatry and others. Objectives of the elective include: implementing screening techniques for unhealthy substance use; expanding motivational...
interviewing techniques; interpreting urine drug screens; recognizing multidisciplinary approach to treating SUD, including community resources; diagnosing and treating opioid use disorder (including prescribing suboxone) and alcohol use disorder (including prescribing naltrexone) in the outpatient setting.

- **Location:** Denver Health clinics (70% of time), DH Hospital (10% of time), Community Sites (20% of time)
- **Ambulatory %:** 90
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

**Cardiology Consult Service**

- **Director (VA):** Dr. Gregory Schwartz (Gregory.Schwartz@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Director (DH):** Dr. Brian Stauffer (Brian.Stauffer@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Coordinator (VA):** Ava Russell (Ava.Russell@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Coordinator (DH):** Melissa Perez (Melissa.Perez@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Description:** Residents rotating through the cardiology service are primarily responsible for inpatient consultative cardiology, generally for surgical and general medical services, with additional exposure to coronary care unit patients. Residents are expected to become proficient in the evaluation of common consultative cardiologic problems, especially preoperative risk assessment, chest pain, heart failure, and atrial fibrillation. Considerable emphasis is put on the history, physical examination, and the proper interpretation of cardiologic tests. Residents have the opportunity to become more proficient in EKG interpretation and the interpretation of common cardiac tests including echocardiography, stress tests, and cardiac CT and MRI. in the performance of stress tests. Residents wishing more specialized exposure to cardiology topics, such as hemodynamic monitoring or echocardiography, may do so by prior arrangement. Night or weekend call is not expected.
- **Location:** VA, DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 10
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 5/22/2023

**Cardiology Outpatient**

- **Director:** Dr. Whitney Juselius (Whitney.Juselius@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Coordinator:** Ava Russell (Ava.Russell@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Description:** This rotation focuses on the ambulatory treatment of patients with cardiovascular disease. Residents will rotate through clinics at the University. General cardiology clinics and sub-speciality clinics include electrophysiology, advanced heart failure, lipid clinic, interventional cardiology, and vascular clinic. There is also time to participate and learn about ambulatory cardiology procedures like stress testing, echocardiography (and TEEs), electrophysiology procedures, and cardiac catheterizations.
- **Location:** UCH, DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 5/22/2023

**Cardiology for the Primary Care Resident**

- **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro (Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org)
- **Restrictions:** Only available to PC residents
- **Description:** In this rotation residents gain experience in ambulatory cardiology specifically tailored to suit residents’ needs. Residents will rotate at South Denver Cardiology clinic, a large private general cardiology group with senior partners who are former UCH faculty. Education includes general cardiology learning and time interpreting echocardiograms, nuclear stress tests, and doing treadmill tests. There is potential opportunity to spend portions of this rotation with Denver Health faculty/providers in general cardiology, electrophysiology, and Healthy Hearts clinic as well. This is a great opportunity for those seeking to practice and augment their outpatient cardiology skills.
- **Location:** South Denver Cardiology and Denver Health, as available
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/21

- **Denver Health Cardiology: EKG and Echocardiogram Elective**
  - **Director:** Dr. Joseph Burke ([Joseph.Burke@dhha.org](mailto:Joseph.Burke@dhha.org))
  - **Restrictions:** Upper Levels only
  - **Description:** During residency, electrocardiograms (EKGs) and echocardiograms are reviewed on a patient-to-patient basis and there is not a lot of dedicated time to advance interpretation skills once a resident has built a basic foundation. This rotation would allow residents the time for repetition and advancement in their interpretation of EKG and echocardiogram, by dedicating 1 day a week of training in each field. The rotation will otherwise consist of working on the cardiology consult service allowing the resident to apply this new knowledge in clinical settings. Every Friday, the resident will coordinate with their fellow and attendings to work in either the cath lab, echo reading room, or EKG reading room. During the consult weeks, the resident will independently see patients, present their history and physical along with the relevant components of the past medical/social/family history and available data (laboratory, radiographic, and procedural). The resident will independently formulate a plan for diagnostic investigations and treatment to discuss with the attending and then present the final decisions to the patient. They will review the relevant cardiac imaging independently and with the attending physician.
  - **Location:** Denver Health
  - **Ambulatory %:** 25
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 4/5/23

- **Complementary and Integrated Health (CIH)**
  - **Director:** Dr. Francie Palmer ([Frances.Palmer@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Frances.Palmer@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** PC Elective – Primary care residents will get priority but all tracks will be considered.
  - **Description:** This elective is designed to help residents develop a broad understanding of complementary and integrative therapies. Residents work with University, Kaiser and community providers who specialize in various complementary and integrative health healing disciplines, including acupuncture, naturopathy, yoga therapy, hypnosis, meditation, and shamanism. Residents must truly be interested in learning more about CIH therapies and are required to submit 1-2 paragraphs to the elective director outlining their interest in CIH (what they hope to gain from the rotation and how they will apply knowledge gained in their future practice). In order to maximize the experience, your predetermined vacation in your cohort may need to be changed as this elective relies on the ability of residents to gather on the same days to meet with certain providers. This rotation is offered to 2 residents per 3-4 week block during the following months: 1 rotation in fall (Sept-Nov), 3 rotations in spring (Jan-June). This rotation is not offered over holidays.
• **Clinical Nutrition**
  - **Director:** Dr. Francie Palmer ([Frances.Palmer@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Frances.Palmer@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** PC Elective – Primary care residents will get priority but all tracks will be considered.
  - **Description:** Optional during CIH. This one-two week elective focuses on active learning through time with registered dietitians, mid-level nutrition providers, and physicians who run nutrition specialty clinics. Experiences are scheduled based on resident's areas of interest and career goals, as well as clinic and preceptor availability.
  - **Location:** UCH
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/20/21

• **Clinical Elective in Narrative Medicine**
  - **Director:** Dr. Mark Kissler ([Mark.Kissler@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Mark.Kissler@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** Upper level residents (PGY 2 – 3) only
  - **Description:** This two-week clinical elective provides a foundation in the theory and practice of narrative medicine. Residents will care for a small census of inpatients (2-3) and participate in afternoon intensives that bridge their clinical work with a rigorous study of the humanities. Participants will become familiar with selected texts in fiction, narrative nonfiction, philosophy, and sociology, as well as excerpts from film, music, and visual art. They will be challenged to think differently about what it means to be a physician in terms of all the stories that converge in treating people who are ill. Residents will gain specific narrative competencies in approaching and participating in patients’ stories, and will work together to interrogate the story medicine tells about itself. Residents will also have individualized coaching in writing and will have the opportunity to develop their writing from this month into a scholarly work. This elective is available to all tracks of internal medicine and Med-Peds learners.
  - **Location:** UCH
  - **Ambulatory %:** 0 (no call or weekends)
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

• **Denver Health Urgent Care**
  - **Director/Coordinator:** Dr. Lindsey Fish ([Lindsey.Fish@dhha.org](mailto:Lindsey.Fish@dhha.org))
  - **Restrictions:** PC Elective – Primary care residents will get priority but all tracks will be considered.
  - **Description:** Denver Health offers this elective at the Pena Southwest Urgent Care Clinic, a clinic providing care to patients of all ages. In this setting, there is a wide variety of cases in medicine, surgery, gynecology, orthopedics and other fields. This elective offers a unique experience that most internal medicine residents don’t get elsewhere in their training. The resources at the clinic include, bedside ultrasound, x-ray radiology and labs. You may have the opportunity to work with the dental department, podiatry and sports medicine in this setting. Resident autonomy and independent decision-making are stressed. You will see a broad spectrum of acute and sub-acute conditions that will present to your office as a practicing general
internist, often requiring entirely different management skills than you have acquired on the wards. You will suture lacerations, perform incision and drainage of abscesses, diagnose acute appendicitis, tap a hot joint, manage a complication of early pregnancy or treat a straightforward case of strep pharyngitis or COVID-19. Residents tell us our biggest strengths are our great staff, tremendously varied patient population and wide variety of medical conditions treated. The schedule of 40-45 hours per week will be primarily Monday through Friday business hours, but may include occasional evening or weekend shifts to ensure there are only one or two residents in the clinic at a time.

- **Location:** DH Pena Southwest Urgent Care Clinic
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

### Dermatology at Kaiser
- **Director:** Dr. Tina Suneja ([tina.x.suneja@kp.org](mailto:tina.x.suneja@kp.org))
- **Restrictions:** Only available to PC residents
- **Description:** This one month of out-patient dermatology clinic in a multi-specialty group setting is one of our most popular! Residents achieve independence with basic dermatology diagnosis, treatment and biopsy procedures.
- **Location:** Kaiser
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/21

### Dermatology/Podiatry/Wound
- **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro ([Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org](mailto:Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org))
- **Restrictions:** Only available to PC residents
- **Description:** Emphasizes dermatology clinics at VA and UCH including lectures. It may also include wound clinic, podiatry clinic and foot & ankle center at UCH. Earliest start is late-August
- **Location:** UCH, VA
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/21

### Ambulatory Endocrinology at Denver Health
- **Director:** Dr. Rocio Pereira ([Rocio.Pereira@dhha.org](mailto:Rocio.Pereira@dhha.org))
- **Restrictions:** Only available to PC residents
- **Description:** Residents will work in a variety of outpatient endocrinology settings based in Denver Health’s urban safety net ambulatory care. Residents will work with faculty and interprofessional teams with a focus on endocrine/metabolic disorders ranging from diabetes, thyroid and parathyroid disorders, pituitary and adrenal disorders, bone mineral disease, and obesity. There will be significant focus on metabolic disorders, specifically, assessment, investigation, and management of diabetes. Residents will spend time in endocrinology consult clinic at the main Denver Health hospital as well as satellite community clinics within 20 minute drive of DH campus (ability for own transportation recommended). Residents will work closely with faculty as well as nurses/nutritionists to learn and be able to counsel patients in glucometer teaching, nutritional guidance, carbohydrate counting, and insulin pump management. They will have opportunity to spend time with the Denver Health Diabetes Prevention Program. Great
elective opportunity for residents with particular interest in managing chronic metabolic diseases in underserved populations and investigating resource access for vulnerable patients.

- **Location:** DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

### Endocrinology

- **Director:** Dr. Liz Thomas ([Elizabeth.Thomas@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Elizabeth.Thomas@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Coordinator:** Caroline Whitaker ([Caroline.Whitaker@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Caroline.Whitaker@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Description:** Residents will see patients in Endocrine clinics 4-5 half days per week (University of Colorado Hospital Anschutz Outpatient Pavilion and Denver VAMC) and inpatient consult rounds 4-5 half days per week. Residents will see new and follow-up consults on patients with a variety of endocrine/metabolic disorders including endocrine tumors (pituitary, adrenal, pancreatic), thyroid dysfunction, thyroid nodules and cancer, dyslipidemia, osteoporosis, disorders of calcium metabolism, hypopituitarism, male and female gonadal disorders, transgender, obesity, endocrine hypertension, diabetes (all types), and adrenal insufficiency. They will be part of a team consisting of 4 first-year endocrine fellows, 0-2 residents, and 0-2 medical students. There is no night or weekend call. Residents are expected to attend the weekly Endocrine Grand Rounds, weekly Journal Club, and monthly endocrine conferences including multidisciplinary thyroid/parathyroid conference, multidisciplinary pituitary conference, Diabetes clinical conference, and Metabolic Bone conference. For interested residents, 1-2 half days of inpatient glucose management team consult service can be arranged if enough advance notification is provided.
- **Location:** UCH, VA, DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 50
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

### Endocrinology/Rheumatology Combined Elective (2-week traditional Endocrinology elective in combination with 2-week outpatient Rheumatology elective)

- **Directors:** Dr. Liz Thomas ([Elizabeth.Thomas@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Elizabeth.Thomas@CUAnschutz.edu)) and Dr. Jen Stichman ([Jennifer.Stichman@DHHA.org](mailto:Jennifer.Stichman@DHHA.org))
- **Coordinators:** Endocrine: Caroline Whitaker ([Caroline.Whitaker@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Caroline.Whitaker@CUAnschutz.edu)) and Rheumatology: Rachael Fuhrman ([Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Description:** Residents will do 2 weeks of inpatient Endocrinology elective preceded or followed by 2 weeks of outpatient Rheumatology.
  - **Endocrinology:** Endocrinology: During the Endocrinology elective, residents will see patients in Endocrine clinics 4-5 half days per week and participate in inpatient consult rounds 4-5 half days per week. Residents will see new and follow-up inpatient consults on patients with a variety of endocrine/metabolic disorders including endocrine tumors (pituitary, adrenal, pancreatic), thyroid dysfunction, thyroid cancer, dyslipidemia, osteoporosis, disorders of calcium metabolism, hypopituitarism, endocrine hypertension, diabetes (all types), and adrenal insufficiency. They will be part of a team consisting of 4 first-year endocrine fellows, 0-2 residents, and 0-2 medical students. There is no night or weekend call. Residents are expected to attend the weekly Endocrine Grand Rounds, weekly Journal Club, the monthly endocrine conferences: multidisciplinary thyroid/parathyroid conference, multidisciplinary pituitary conference, Diabetes clinical conference, Metabolic Bone conference, and other conferences deemed relevant.
- **Rheumatology**: During the elective rotation in Rheumatology, residents will attend 6 half-day clinics at University of Colorado Hospital (Anschutz Outpatient Pavilion), the Denver VAMC, and Denver Health. Residents will work in clinic alongside medical students and rheumatology fellows. They will see outpatients with a variety of rheumatic and autoimmune disorders including regional rheumatic disorders, crystal diseases, spondyloarthropathies, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, lupus, Sjögren’s, myositis, vasculitis, and others. If a resident has interest, there are opportunities to spend time in spondyloarthritis clinic if arranged in advance. Dermatology and ophthalmology prelims may have an option to spend session in rheum-derm or rheum-eye combined clinics respectively. Residents will attend the weekly Tuesday morning Rheumatology Division grand rounds and teaching conferences. There is no night or weekend call.

  o **Location**: UCH, DH, VA
  o **Ambulatory %**: 75 (Endo 2 weeks is 50% Amb + Rheum 2 weeks is 100% Amb)
  o **Reviewed/Revised**: 2/1/2023

- **Gastroenterology Inpatient**
  o **Director**: Dr. Paul Menard-Katcher ([Paul.Menard-Katcher@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Paul.Menard-Katcher@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Coordinator**: Barbara Caufield ([Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Restrictions**: Per IM program, restricted to GI fellowship-bound residents only.
  o **Description**: Based on a 5 days/week, no night-call schedule with Departmental and/or Divisional conferences and continuity medical clinics as scheduled. Residents will be assigned to UCH where they will become a component of the in-patient consultation team that includes at least one fellow and one faculty member. Residents will see new consultations as well as follow up consults on patients with a variety of gastrointestinal conditions including: gastrointestinal hemorrhage (upper and lower GI bleeding), abdominal pain, Inflammatory Bowel Disease (IBD), anemia, abnormal liver associated enzymes, abnormal imaging, nausea and/or vomiting, diarrhea, odynophagia/dysphagia and pancreatitis. Residents are expected to attend weekly GI grand rounds (Friday 7AM), IBD conference (Tuesday noon) and other conferences deemed relevant. Assuming no conflicts with other required educational conferences, each resident/student will be assigned to 1-2 outpatient ½ day GI clinics to be determined at the beginning of the rotation based on resident interest. At the start of each month, residents will arrange a meeting with Dr. Menard-Katcher (paul.menard-katcher@cuanschutz.edu) to discuss specific interests in Gastroenterology to better tailor the elective.

  o **Basic Goals of the Elective will be:**
    1. Exposure to the most common conditions resulting in inpatient Gastroenterological consultation
    2. Learn the procedural interventions available to the Gastroenterologist and to understand the risks, benefits and indications for GI procedural intervention
    3. Exposure to common chief complaints and evaluations in the outpatient Gastroenterology setting
    4. Understand the indications for outpatient/open-access GI procedures

  o **Location**: UCH
  o **Ambulatory %**: 20
  o **Reviewed/Revised**: 2/1/2023

- **Gastroenterology Outpatient**
  o **Director**: Dr. Paul Menard-Katcher ([Paul.Menard-Katcher@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Paul.Menard-Katcher@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Coordinator**: Barbara Caufield ([Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu))
Restrictions: Upper Level residents only. Restrictions: Per IM program, restricted to GI fellowship-bound residents only.

Description: Outpatient rotation designed for senior residents with a subspecialty consultant career interest. Residents will provide outpatient consultations for 3-4 ½ days per week and observe a variety of endoscopic procedures for 2-3 ½ days per week. Schedules will be tailored to resident interest and involve experience in both general gastroenterology and with GI faculty with diverse sub-specialty expertise (esophageal disorders, inflammatory bowel disease, obesity, anorectal disorders). Additional clinical exposure to GI physiology studies (esophageal and anorectal manometry, ambulatory pH studies, capsule endoscopy) is also possible. There may be opportunity for experience using an endoscopic skills simulator. Residents will be expected to present a Quality Improvement Project proposal to rotation supervisor and GI section chief at end of rotation. Residents are also expected to attend weekly conferences including IBD conference and GI Grand Rounds. 1 month before start of elective residents will arrange a meeting with Dr. Menard-Katcher (paul.menard-katcher@ucdenver.edu) to discuss specific interests in Gastroenterology to better tailor the elective.

Location: UCH
Ambulatory %: 100
Reviewed/Revised: 2/1/2023

Gastroenterology at Denver Health

Director: Dr. Bharat Maraj (Bharat.Maraj@dhha.org)
Description: The Denver Health Gastrointestinal Rotation for Interns and Residents is designed to provide both an inpatient and outpatient GI experience. Physicians on the rotation will work directly with the first year GI fellow and the GI faculty attending on the inpatient service. Outpatient clinic exposure will be with faculty members both in luminal gastroenterology and hepatology. The percentage of inpatient/outpatient exposure will be determined on an individual basis to meet residency training requirements. Physicians expressing a desire to gain experience in flexible sigmoidoscopy will be provided training when possible. This rotation is 5 days/week, no night call, no weekends, and rotating physicians will not be expected to stay later than 5 PM on this elective unless they choose to do so. We welcome all residents, whether interested in GI/Hepatology careers (multiple previous residents have ended up as GI fellows at CU and other institutions) or residents who want to expand their knowledge of our specialty.

Location: DH
Ambulatory %: 0-100, depending on resident preference
Reviewed/Revised: 5/22/2023

Gastroenterology at Rocky Mountain Regional VAMC

Director: Dr. Benjamin Cassell (Benjamin.Cassell@va.gov)
Description: The RMRVAMC Gastrointestinal Rotation is designed for all residents and aims to provide both an inpatient and outpatient GI experience. Residents on the rotation will work directly with the first year GI fellow and the GI faculty attending on the inpatient consult service. They will participate in a limited manner in the Tuesday afternoon GI clinic as well as the Wednesday afternoon Liver Clinic. They will present a brief informal talk on a professional society guideline. In their downtime residents are encouraged to observe endoscopic procedures including basic EGD and colonoscopy and more specialized procedures such as ERCP, EUS, advanced resection techniques, esophageal and anorectal manometry and placement of pH probes. This rotation is 5 days/week, no night call, no weekends, and rotating physicians will not be expected to stay later than 5 PM on this elective unless they choose to do so.
• Hepatology Outpatient
  o **Director:** Dr. JP Norvell ([John.Norvell@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:John.Norvell@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Coordinator:** Barbara Caufield ([Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Restrictions:** Upper Level residents only.
  o **Description:** This is a rotation through the outpatient Hepatology clinics. It is 5 days/week, no night-call schedule. Residents with rotate through a variety of clinics including general hepatology, transplant evaluation, and post-transplant with transplant hepatologists. Additionally residents with attend weekly conferences including transplant selection, liver pathology, available lectures, and hepatobiliary radiology. The resident will be given expected reading pertinent to the rotation. Residents will present the cases to the attending and discuss history, physical exam, data, differential diagnoses, and plan of care. Residents will gain experience evaluating and managing a variety of entities including abnormal LFT's, HBV, HCV, autoimmune hepatitis, liver masses including hepatocellular carcinoma, and complications of cirrhosis. Clinics are held 5 days/week and residents may still attend their continuity medical clinics as scheduled.
  o **Location:** UCH
  o **Ambulatory %:** 100
  o **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

• Hepatology Inpatient Consult Service
  o **Director:** Dr. JP Norvell ([John.Norvell@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:John.Norvell@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Coordinator:** Barbara Caufield ([Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Barbara.Caufield@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Restrictions:** Upper Level residents only.
  o **Description:** This is a rotation on inpatient Hepatology service at AMC. It is 5 days/week, no night-call schedule. Designed with residents that never rotated through inpatient hepatology as interns and/or residents that have an interest in hepatology. Residents will attend multi-disciplinary surgical rounds with our transplant surgeons, and see new and old consultations to the hepatology service. Residents on the elective will be responsible for presenting consult patients on rounds to the hepatology attending and other house staff, as well as write progress notes and communicate recommendations with the primary service. Residents will become proficient in the evaluation of a number of common inpatient liver-related conditions, including evaluation of elevated LFT’s, decompensated cirrhosis, complications of portal hypertension including variceal hemorrhage, peri-operative management of immunosuppression, and alcoholic hepatitis. Residents will participate in weekly conferences including transplant selection, liver pathology, available lectures, and hepatobiliary radiology. Residents may participate in variety of hepatology outpatient clinics during their rotation, but only if desired. Residents may still attend their continuity medical clinics as scheduled.
  o **Location:** UCH
  o **Ambulatory %:** 0
  o **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

• Hematology/Oncology Consults
  o **Director:** Dr. Gray Jodon ([Gray.Jodon@dhha.org](mailto:Gray.Jodon@dhha.org))
  o **Restrictions:** PGY2 and PGY3, one resident per block
  o **Description:** Residents will rotate on the inpatient hematology/oncology consult service at Denver Health for 4 weeks with a goal of learning the evaluation for a new solid mass, the pathophysiology
and treatment of various malignancies, and the work up and treatment for benign hematologic conditions. The team consists of a resident, fellow, and attending. Residents will see new and follow up consults of patients with solid tumors, hematologic malignancies, as well as benign hematologic issues on Monday thru Friday, with weekends off. Residents will also attend hematology/oncology clinic on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons with the fellow to gain an understanding on the differences between the inpatient and outpatient care of cancer patients. Additionally, residents will attend tumor board on Tuesdays during lunch and the Friday morning hematology/oncology fellowship educational conference.

- **Location:** Denver Health
- **Ambulatory %:** 20
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

### Heme Malignancy and Bone Marrow Transplant
- **Director:** Dr. Jonathan Gutman ([Jonathan.Gutman@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Jonathan.Gutman@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Coordinator:** RN Meredith Beaton ([Meredith.Beaton@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Meredith.Beaton@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Description:** For residents interested in learning more about blood cancers and stem cell transplantation, we are excited to offer this one month rotation. We have flexibility as to structure of the month and can consider a dedicated outpatient or inpatient experience versus 2 weeks inpatient and 2 weeks outpatient. We can also consider time on non-malignant inpatient heme consults. On the inpatient service, residents will be primary providers for patients undergoing stem transplants, leukemia inductions, or management of other heme malignancy complications. In the clinic, residents will have the opportunity to see patients with all major heme malignancy diagnoses, including new patient visits, and then staff them with attending physicians.
- **Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100 or 50
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

### HIV and Urban Underserved Elective
- **Director:** Dr. Mariah Hoffman ([Mariah.Hoffman@dhha.org](mailto:Mariah.Hoffman@dhha.org))
- **Restrictions:** This is a required rotation for PC residents who wish to enter the HIV longitudinal program but is open to all interested.
- **Description:** This 4-week elective is offered for those who wish to learn the spectrum of care for patients living with HIV in an urban underserved setting. This elective will expose residents to the full spectrum of care for patients living with HIV as well as HIV prevention methods. Integrated into the care of persons at risk of, or who are already living with HIV, our residents will be exposed to STI treatment and prevention, substance use disorders, hepatitis C, and other social determinants that shape the health outcomes of this population. Clinical sites may include HIV and infectious disease clinics at DH and UCH, clinics and organizations focused on substance use disorders, HIV testing and prevention sites, the DH public health clinic, and correctional care facilities. Didactics from community experts, case discussions, and journal clubs will also be incorporated into this elective. With completion of the elective, residents will have the knowledge and skills to provide guideline-based HIV care including prevention with PrEP, primary care and preventive services specific to patients living with HIV, initiation of antiretrovirals, and management of complications of treatment including viral resistance and drug toxicity. This is a required rotation for PC residents who wish to enter the HIV longitudinal program but is open to all interested.
- **Location:** DH (80% time) and UCH (20% time)
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Hospitalist Preceptorship Elective (PEAK)**
  - **Director:** Dr. Neelam Mistry ([Neelam.Mistry@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Neelam.Mistry@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** Upper Levels only (PGY 2 and 3).
  - **Description:** HTT Preceptorship is a general medicine teaching service which serves as a core development experience for our Hospitalist Training Program residents as well as an elective for categorical residents. The service has the unique ability to simulate an independent hospitalist experience for learners and does so by pairing a member of the HTP Core Faculty with one or two residents at a time. The team functions without formal rounds and an emphasis is placed on developing physician autonomy, efficiency, and the skills to facilitate life-long learning. Many residents take advantage of the close mentorship provided by the HTP Faculty to learn about careers in hospital medicine and to work through their own career choices. Residents are also educated on the non-clinical aspects of being a physician - billing, how a hospital runs, leadership structures, and more. Residents are generally scheduled in a 7-on-7-off model though they are excused from clinical service to attend Wednesday Education Sessions (WES) and add-back clinics. Vacation can be taken during the 'off' week.
    - **Location:** UCH
    - **Ambulatory %:** 0
  - Reviewed/Revised: 1/31/2022

- **Hospitalist Rotation Private, Rose Medical Center**
  - **Director:** Dr. Andrew Koch ([AndrewSKoch@gmail.com](mailto:AndrewSKoch@gmail.com))
  - **Restrictions:** Upper Level residents only.
  - **Description:** This rotation is designed for second- and third-year residents who are interested in exploring private hospital medicine practice. There is heavy emphasis on autonomy, decision making and time management. Our curriculum is designed to complement, not replicate the University Hospitalist month. In addition to picking up patients each morning, the resident will provide inpatient consultations and do 1-2 admissions per day. Daily activities include reviewing notes and daily billing and identifying ways to improve efficiency. Teaching by both the attending and the resident is expected. One of our primary goals is to encourage self-reflection and to assist the resident in identifying his or her practice style and approach to management in order to make the transition to attending physician.
    - **Location:** Rose
    - **Ambulatory %:** 0
  - Reviewed/Revised: 1/9/2019

- **Infectious Disease Consults**
  - **Director:** Brian Montague, DO ([Brian.Montague@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Brian.Montague@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Coordinator:** Chelsee McFarland ([Chelsee.McFarland@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Chelsee.McFarland@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** Residents have the opportunity to work on a variety of ID consult services at UCH or DHMC. Residents are encouraged to request a specific service that meets their interest including the UCH General ID consult services (Gold/Blue), the UCH Transplant ID consult service, the UCH Oncologic ID service (Green), the UCH Orthopedic ID service, or the General ID consult service at DHMC. Hours are 8AM to 6PM, Monday through Friday. Residents work closely with the ID Faculty, ID Fellow, medical students, ID pharmacy team and the
Microbiology Laboratory to care for a variety of patients on services throughout the hospital (e.g., Medicine, Oncology, Neurology, OB-GYN, MICU, SICU, Neurosurgery, Solid Organ Transplant and Bone Marrow Transplant). Inpatient caseload is typically 1-2 new consults/day and 4-8 follow-up patients. Residents are required to attend all conferences in both Medicine and Infectious Diseases including the Infectious Diseases Lecture Series (4th Tuesday of each month, 8:00a-12:00p), Infectious Diseases Case Conferences (2nd, 4th, and 5th Thursday of each month, 12:00p-1:00p), and Infectious Diseases Grand Rounds (Every other Thursday of each month, 12:00p-1:00p). For specific rotation requests or for additional information on specific ID consult services, please contact Rotation Director Dr. Brian Montague.

- **Location:** DH *(Resident must request UCH if desired and receive approval from IM)*
- **Ambulatory %:** 0
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

### Infectious Disease Outpatient
- **Director:** Brian Montague, DO *(Brian.Montague@CUAnschutz.edu)*
- **Coordinator:** Chelsee McFarland *(Chelsee.McFarland@CUAnschutz.edu)*
- **Description:** This is an outpatient ID elective that is designed to provide internal medicine residents with a comprehensive experience in outpatient infectious diseases. Residents will be assigned to complete two weeks of outpatient ID clinic at UCH and at DHMC. The resident will work closely with assigned clinic providers Monday through Friday, 8AM to 5PM, to provide specialized infectious disease care for a variety of patients including: HIV patients, PrEP, ID outpatient consults, Outpatient Antimicrobial Therapy (OPAT) patients, Transplant Infectious Diseases, TB patients at DPH, and other rotating specialty clinics. For rotation requests or additional information, please contact Rotation Director Dr. Brian Montague.

- **Location:** DH *(Resident must request UCH if desired and receive approval from IM)*
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

### Medical Educators (Residents and Fellows as Educators) Elective
- **Director:** Dr. Nicolle Dyess *(nicolle.dyess@childrenscolorado.org)*
- **Coordinator:** Riley Remedios *(Riley.Remedios@CUAnschutz.edu)*
- **Restrictions:** This rotation is offered twice per year. Only 2 residents can be accommodated during each session.
- **Description:** This elective will provide residents and fellows with the knowledge, attitudes, and teaching skills necessary for an academic teaching physician. The course has three components. The first component is a series of workshops and lectures that introduce fundamentals of teaching. The second component is a teaching practicum for applying newly learned skills. The third component is a project for trainees to develop and apply their teaching skills to an area of their choice (curriculum development, procedural teaching, etc). Specific elective goals include:
  1. To develop teaching skills
  2. To encourage resident and fellow engagement in medical education
  3. To promote excellence in medical education
- **Elective Design:**
  - The first week may be used for project development, vacation, or clinic time. The second week is a series of workshops. The third and fourth weeks include required teaching practicum (see below), didactics, and time to work on projects.
- **Course Content:**
  - I. Workshops/Lectures:
The workshops will be led by faculty with experience in each topic. The workshops are designed to be interactive and allow for practicing new skills. Examples of workshops offered include:

- Understanding How Learning Styles Impact the Way You Teach
- Teaching at the Bedside
- Teaching Procedural Skills
- Teaching in a Clinical Setting
- Learner/Trainee Assessment
- Giving an “On the Fly” Lecture
- Teaching to a Large Group
- Small Group Facilitation
- Giving Effective Feedback
- Your Future Career as a Medical Educator

II. Teaching Practicum:
There are multiple opportunities for teaching practicum in the clinic and classroom setting. Teaching practicum opportunities include, but are not limited to:

- Foundations of Doctoring- teaching medical students communication and physical exam skills
- Leading 3rd and 4th year medical student small groups
- Bedside rounding
- Giving morning report or a specialty specific conference

III. Project:
Residents and fellows will design and implement a “medical education” project specific to their residency or fellowship program. Trainees will identify a project and project mentor prior to the start of the elective with the assistance of the Academy of Medical Educators and/or assistance of training program. The project will allow trainees to implement their skills in an area of interest. Possible projects include:

- Designing a formal evaluation/feedback tool for residents and fellows giving a journal club, ground rounds, or specialty specific conference
- Creating a formal opportunity to be observed and receive feedback on bedside teaching
- Designing and giving a conference or workshop on teaching skills for a specific specialty (i.e. Teaching procedural skills, Giving and receiving feedback, etc.)
- Developing a workshop for medical student interest groups (i.e. Reading ECGs, Airway management, Central Lines, Pediatric exam, etc.)

- Location: UCH
- Ambulatory %: NON-CLINICAL
- Reviewed/Revised: 2/1/2023

- Adult Medical Genetics
- Director: Dr. Matthew Taylor (Matthew.Taylor@CUAnschutz.edu)
- Restrictions: This rotation is very limited. Contact Dr. Taylor for availability.
- Description: An outpatient clinical rotation designed to expose the internist in training to adult medical genetics practice covering: diagnosis, physical exam of genetic patients, molecular genetic analysis, pharmacogenetics, therapy of rare genetic disorders, and the interface between translational science and clinical genetics practice. As medical genetics is generally unfamiliar to
many internists, this rotation is designed to help bring internists into the 21st century and be
prepared to engage in genomic and precision medicine.

- **Medical Oncology**
  - **Director:** Dr. Chris Geiger ([Christopher.Geiger@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Christopher.Geiger@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** This is a 4-week outpatient elective at the University of Colorado Cancer Center; an NCI-designated comprehensive cancer center and a member of the NCCN network. Residents will rotate through a variety of outpatient subspecialty oncology clinics to gain exposure to common solid tumor malignancies. Residents will learn about solid tumor etiology, epidemiology, and pathophysiology, as well as clinical presentation and natural history of common cancers, and the potential risks and benefits of various treatment options. The resident will coordinate with rotation director Dr. Chris Geiger to devise a tailored schedule based on the resident’s specific areas of interest prior to rotation start.
  - **Location:** UCH
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

- **NEJM**
  - **Coordinator:** Nicole Canterbury ([Nicole.Canterbury@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Nicole.Canterbury@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** Special approval from Program Director required.
  - **Description:** Residents may request a board review elective during their parental leave. Residents will be eligible for this elective if they are on track to meet their ACGME and ABIM requirements (1/3 of training in the ambulatory setting and a maximum of 3 non-clinical months). Residents who participate in this elective will be required to complete NEJM practice tests and turn them into the housestaff office on a pre-determined schedule.
  - **Location:** N/A
  - **Ambulatory %:** NON-CLINICAL
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 6/16/2022

- **National Jewish Critical Care Service at Rose Medical Center**
  - **Director:** Dr. Elaine Schwartz ([SchwartzE@NJHealth.org](mailto:SchwartzE@NJHealth.org))
  - **Description:** Residents will work one-on-one with the National Jewish critical care faculty in the Rose Intensive Care Unit, a 21 bed, mixed medical-surgical-cardiovascular ICU. As such the medical residents will gain exposure to the full range of critical care including post-operative general surgery and cardiovascular surgery patients, neurology and neurosurgery patients, and OB/GYN patients as well as medical patients with critical illness. Residents will gain extensive exposure to ICU procedures including central line placement, arterial line placement, intubation, thoracentesis and paracentesis. The schedule is 5 days per week, no night call.
  - **Location:** Rose
  - **Ambulatory %:** 0
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/25/2019
- **Nephrology Ambulatory**
  - **Director:** Dr. Erik Stites ([Erik.Stites@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Erik.Stites@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Coordinator:** Katie Cornish ([Katherine.Cornish@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Katherine.Cornish@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** Residents participating in the ambulatory nephrology elective will rotate through general nephrology clinics (5 half-days per week), renal transplant clinic (2 half-days per week), and home dialysis clinic (1 half day per week). Outpatient clinics take place at Denver Health Medical Center and The University Hospital. This diverse ambulatory experience will offer residents exposure to a wide variety of renal disorders commonly encountered in the ambulatory setting including chronic kidney disease, glomerulonephritis, nephrolithiasis, hematuria, proteinuria, hypertension, preparation for and management of end stage renal disease, as well as frequently encountered complications following renal transplantation. Residents will also participate in weekly attending didactic lectures and daily educational morning conferences. No night or weekend call. This rotation is ideal for residents pursuing a primary care pathway.
    - **Location:** UCH, DH
    - **Ambulatory %:** 100
    - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/25/2021

- **Nephrology Combined Consult/Ambulatory**
  - **Director:** Dr. Erik Stites ([Erik.Stites@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Erik.Stites@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Coordinator:** Katie Cornish ([Katherine.Cornish@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Katherine.Cornish@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** This elective is designed for medical residents wishing to gain further experience in both inpatient and outpatient-based nephrology. This rotation consists of: 1) 2 weeks of inpatient renal consult-based medicine at either Denver Health Medical Center or University Hospital where residents can expect to perform initial consults and follow up care for frequently encountered inpatient renal disorders as part of a team; and 2) 2 weeks of ambulatory nephrology and renal transplant clinic experience which involves a diverse combination of clinics at DHMC and UCH. This elective will provide opportunity for residents to become more familiar with a variety of renal disorders that commonly include acute kidney injury, chronic and end-stage kidney disease, proteinuria, hematuria, glomerulonephritis, acid base and fluid/electrolyte disorders, and post renal transplant immunosuppression and complications. Residents will also participate in weekly attending didactic lectures and daily educational morning conferences. Hours are 8 or 9am-5pm Monday-Friday without night or weekend call. This is an ideal rotation for residents contemplating a future fellowship in nephrology.
    - **Location:** UCH, DH
    - **Ambulatory %:** 50
    - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/25/2021

- **Nephrology Inpatient Consult**
  - **Director:** Dr. Erik Stites ([Erik.Stites@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Erik.Stites@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Coordinator:** Katie Cornish ([Katherine.Cornish@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Katherine.Cornish@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** Residents rotating on the Nephrology Inpatient Consult Elective will work closely with the renal consult team at either Denver Health Medical Center or University Hospital. Residents will gain experience in the diagnosis and management of renal disorders and procedures frequently encountered in the inpatient setting that include acute kidney injury, fluid/electrolyte disorders, acid/base disorders, emergent hypertension, continuous renal replacement therapy, and renal biopsy. The high-volume renal consult services at both DHMC and UCH offer exposure to a large variety of renal disorders commonly seen in both acute care and floor medicine settings. Residents will work as part of a team consisting of attending,
fellow, and 0-2 medical students. Residents will also participate in weekly attending didactic lectures and daily educational morning conferences. Hours are 8 or 9am-5pm Monday-Friday without night or weekend call. This is an ideal rotation for residents pursuing the hospitalist track, or those interested in critical care or cardiology fellowships.

- **Obesity Medicine**
  - Director at UCH (Mon – Fri): Dr. Adam Gilden (Adam.Gilden@CUAnschutz.edu)
  - Coordinator at UCH (Mon – Fri): Kristy Truesdale (Kristy.Truesdale@CUAnschutz.edu)
  - Restrictions: PC Only. Please contact Dr. Yasmin Sacro or the PC Coordinator for Thursday/Friday scheduling.
  - Description: In this rotation, we will learn about lifestyle, pharmacologic and procedural techniques for weight management and the most common chronic diseases linked to obesity. Learners will spend Monday through Wednesday in the weight management clinic at the Anschutz Health and Wellness Center. Thursday and Friday will be spent at the Denver Health Healthy Lifestyles Clinic. This is an outpatient elective which requires no call or weekends.
  - Location: Anschutz Health & Wellness Center (UCH), DH
  - Ambulatory %: 100
  - Reviewed/Revised: 11/4/2022

- **Palliative Care and Hospice**
  - Director: Dr. Jeanie Youngwerth (Jean.Youngwerth@CUAnschutz.edu or 720-848-8530)
  - Restrictions: PC Elective – Primary care residents will get priority but all tracks will be considered.
  - Description: This month is designed to provide the resident with exposure to both palliative care and hospice experiences, including inpatient/outpatient hospice, and hospital palliative care consultative services (University Hospital with options for ambulatory care). The focus of the rotation is on care for the seriously ill and their loved ones. Skills covered include acute pain and non-pain symptom management, advanced communication and complex family meetings, goals of care clarification, advance care planning, end-of-life transitions, and the interdisciplinary team approach to serious illness. Residents will integrate into the interdisciplinary team for the care of patients. Didactic education sessions twice weekly, in addition to weekly palliative medicine conferences. There are no weekend or evening call responsibilities.
  - Location: UCH, Lutheran Hospice Collier Center (DH)
  - Ambulatory %: 25-50
  - Reviewed/Revised: 1/20/2021

- **Public Health Practice Elective**
  - Director: Julie Venci (Julie.Venci@dhha.org)
  - Coordinator: Akemi Iwanabe (AKEMI.IWANABE@CUANSCHUTZ.EDU)
  - Restrictions: Only offered October and March. Only 1 resident may rotate at a time. Pre-approval must be procured from Dr. Venci before scheduling is finalized.
  - Description: This elective provides residents a very practice-oriented exposure to the work of public health in the Denver metro area through time spent working with public health professionals in a variety of contexts. About half of time (approximately 2 weeks) will be project-based work contributing meaningfully to CDPHE’s disease control efforts (e.g. disease surveillance, guideline development, or outbreak response). Other experiences will occur...
through Denver Public Health and associated clinics (e.g. TB or STI clinic). These experiences will be supplemented with didactic educational sessions, independent learning periods, and time for individual project work.

- **Location:** CDPHE, Denver Public Health, Denver Health TB clinic, Denver Health STI clinic
- **Ambulatory %:** NON-CLINICAL
- **Revised/Reviewed:** 4/10/2021

**Point of Care Ultrasound for the Hospitalized Patient (POCUS)**

- **Director:** Dr. Carolina Ortiz-Lopez (Carolina.Ortiz-Lopez@CUAnschutz.edu) and Dr. Michelle Fleshner (Michelle.Fleshner@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Restrictions:** Priority to HTT.
- **Description:**
  - **Learning Objectives:**
    - Illustrate how to apply point of care ultrasound techniques to diagnose common clinical conditions encountered within internal medicine training.
    - Understand how the use of point of care ultrasound can enhance diagnostic reasoning, including an understanding of test characteristics (sensitivity, specificity, likelihood ratios, ROC curves).
    - Apply ultrasound techniques to the care of hospitalized patients.
  - **Description:**
    - This is an elective focused on the application and practice of point of care ultrasound, in order to diagnose and evaluate common clinical conditions encountered within internal medicine. The elective is comprised of daily didactic sessions focused on the use of ultrasound to enhance diagnostic reasoning for each organ system, including: urogenital, pulmonary, cardiac, venous, and abdominal. Each didactic session will include the use of videos to demonstrate practical techniques, followed by experiential application of the skill at the patients’ bedside. At the end of the elective, each resident will be asked to deliver a 15-20 minute presentation on a clinical question related to a patient encounter, the ultrasound images that were obtained to address this question, and how these images and the use of ultrasound changed the diagnostic or therapeutic plan.
    - To be combined with 2 weeks of Understanding Health Systems.
- **Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 0
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

**Point of Care Ultrasound for the Hospitalized Patient (POCUS) 2.0**

- **Director:** Dr. Julia Limes (Julia.Limes@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Restrictions:** The resident has already completed one of the POCUS electives or a POCUS course.
  - Resident will need to complete a POCUS 2.0 Mentor Form & return to Julia Limes for approval prior to rotation start.
- **Description:** This 2-4 week elective is designed to enhance image acquisition and interpretation skills in addition to Image portfolio building that can be used to obtain SHM Point-of-care Ultrasound Certificate of Completion. This will be achieved primarily through unsupervised image acquisition and weekly image review with an attending physician with POCUS experience. This course will be available to residents who have already completed either the
POCUS for the Hospitalized Patient elective, the Master Clinician Elective, or who have prior experience with ultrasound.

- **Objectives:**
  - To provide medical residents with structured time to work toward obtaining SHM Point-of-Care Ultrasound Certificate of Completion.
  - To provide medical residents with formal instruction on image optimization and interpretation by an attending physician with POCUS experience.
  - To prepare medical residents for teaching co-residents and medical students the utility of bedside ultrasound and basic knobology of POCUS.

- **Requirements:**
  - The resident has already completed one of the POCUS electives or a POCUS course.
  - The resident will identify a POCUS mentor who is willing to review images and give feedback at a weekly image review and will gain approval from Dr. Julia Limes and Nicole Canterbury.
  - The resident will complete all of the online modules through SHM and will submit the certificate of completion.
  - The resident will attend one of the 2 day courses provided through SHM.
  - The resident will review 60 of images with the faculty mentor each week.
  - Residents will engage with the POCUS trained attendings to help teach residents, which could include a small group session, developing an online module, or providing image review guidance.

- **Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 0
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 4/20/2020

**Primary Care – Practical Orthopedics for Internal Medicine**

- **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro (Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org)
- **Restrictions:** Only available to Primary Care residents and limited to one resident per month.
- **Description:** This popular rotation has been rated as one of the most valuable outpatient experiences. Practical experience with a personable, superb clinician-educator with Dr. Ted Parks. Learn excellent joint exam skills and injection techniques, plus the opportunity to go to the OR and understand what primary care physicians need to know before referring a patient for elective orthopedic surgery. Additional opportunity to spend a couple of sports medicine clinic sessions with a DH or University physician for interested residents.

- **Location:** Western Orthopaedics (majority), University/DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/08/21

**PC Practice Setting Exploration: Internal Medicine Clinic (Cherry Creek) CU Denver**

- **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro (Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org)
- **Restrictions:** Only available to R2 and R3 PC residents with PC PD’s approval.
- **Description:** An excellent opportunity to participate actively in a busy 6 internist, 1 NP community-based practice located at 360 S. Garfield St, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80209. Our clinic is uniquely positioned as a CU School of Medicine clinic that is not located on the hospital campus. The clinic was in private practice until November 2015 when it joined CU. We have the benefit of running like a private practice, yet having the backing and resources of the University, including running Epic. We are also fortunate enough to have a case manager, integrated behavioral health, and clinical pharmacy on site as part of the practice. Multiple opportunities to
learn outpatient management, joint injections, skin biopsies, etc. Learn to code, refer, schedule testing, pre-authorize, use superbills, and understand the business of outpatient practice. Opportunity to participate in ongoing process improvement/PCMH meetings while at the clinic. A terrific opportunity to get accustomed to practicing in the real world. This rotation is open to residents looking for a better understanding of outpatient internal medicine practice. Site contact Dr. Robert Doolan, 303-315-6046, Robert.doolan@ucdenver.edu

- **Location:** Denver Practice
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/2021

- **PC Practice Setting Exploration: Kaiser Month**
  - **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro (Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org)
  - **Restrictions:** Only available to R2 and R3 PC residents with PC PD’s approval Director’s approval
  - **Description:** Kaiser Permanente is a non-profit integrated health system (primarily HMO with some PPO and high-deductible plans) caring for more than 450,000 members in 17 clinics throughout Denver and Boulder. Primary care internists host residents at their clinic site where the resident will work with 2-3 internists seeing patients, performing clinic-based procedures, attending CMEs and business-related meetings of interest.
  - **Location:** Denver and near counties, as available
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/2021

- **PC Practice Setting Exploration: Private Practice Month (Internal Medicine Clinic)**
  - **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro (Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org)
  - **Restrictions:** Only available to R2 and R3 PC residents with PC PD’s approval
  - **Description:** An excellent opportunity to participate actively in a busy 3 internist, 1 PA, 1 NP community-based practice located at Arapahoe and Potomac Street in Centennial with a variety of managed care plans (HMOs, PPOs, POS, and indemnity insurance). In addition, they participate with several Medicare Advantage Care Plans for seniors and participate in one of the CMS initiatives known as the Medicare Shared Savings Program (MSSP). We are also part of a large ACO managed by Physician Health Partners (over 200+ primary care physicians). Multiple opportunities to learn, joint injections, skin biopsy, etc. Learn to code, refer, pre-authorize, use superbills and understand the myriad variations of insurance reimbursement. Some exposure to overhead and traditional office expenses. Opportunities to attend peer review, medical staff leadership, nursing home directorship meetings, IPA Utilization Management and other IPA related meetings, and quality management meetings. A terrific opportunity to get accustomed to practicing in the real world. They are affiliated with the Medical Center of Aurora and Parker Adventist Hospital.
  - **Site contacts:** Dr Alan Aboaf, Burroughs, Gilmer
  - **Location:** Main office in Parker, Satellite office in Aurora
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/2021

- **PC Practice Setting Exploration: Private Practice Month (Rose)**
  - **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro (Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org)
• **Preceptorship Indian Health Service**
  - **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro ([Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org](mailto:Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org))
  - **Restrictions:** Priority to PC & Upper Level Residents only.
  - **Description:** Residents can take advantage of wonderful opportunities in Arizona, New Mexico, Cherokee and Alaska with the Indian Health Service. Please note these are offsite rotations and can be used to meet PC underserved preceptorship requirement in second year. Residents will practice the full spectrum of internal medicine including outpatient clinics and inpatient rounding in this unique practice setting. During this rotation, residents live on the reservation affording them an opportunity to become fully immersed in the unique culture and community found on the reservations. Please contact Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org for the location request at the beginning of academic year, and also notify her for any change/cancellation 6 months in advance. Vacation may not be allowed.
  - **Location:** AZ, NM, AK
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/2021

• **Preceptorship Refugee Health**
  - **Director:** Dr. Jamaluddin Moloo ([Jamaluddin.Moloo@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Jamaluddin.Moloo@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** Priority to PC.
  - **Description:** Global health locally! The rotation will afford residents a unique perspective to refugee populations and the many barriers faced by many immigrant and lower income patients. You will be immersed within the community setting and work directly with refugee patients and their families. Activities include home visits, outreach to senior centers and providing community based education. The rotation is unlike most clinical rotations (including those embedded within safety net systems). The experience will afford a unique understanding of the barriers faced by our patients and will help you to optimize the care of your future patients! Please reach out to Dr. Moloo with any questions.
  - **Location:** Community-based
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/20/2021

• **Preceptorship Rural Underserved**
  - **Director:** Dr. Yasmin Sacro ([Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org](mailto:Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org))
  - **Restrictions:** Priority to PC.
  - **Description:** Residents may choose from a large number of rural clinical sites that incorporate both inpatient and outpatient medicine. Most of these sites qualify for loan repayment and are looking for new internists to join their group. We some established Colorado rural clinic sites through our Primary Care Alumni network for resident opportunities. As long as meeting
elective requirements, out of state rural clinical may be considered as well. Please request the location(s) you would like from Yasmin.Sacro@dhha.org 6 to 12 months in advance.

- **Preceptorship Urban Underserved**
  - **Director:** Dr. David Elwell (David.Elwell@dhha.org)
  - **Restrictions:** Priority to PC.
  - **Description:** Available at Refugee Clinic, Colorado Coalition for the Homeless (formerly Stout Street) Clinic, or Denver Health Teaching Clinic sites (Eastside, Westside, Webb, Sloans Lake). Having the opportunity to spend a month at a single site will allow residents to experience the rewards of providing primary care to underserved populations. NOTE: Stout Street Clinic takes only 2nd and 3rd year residents. These sites will meet PC Underserved requirement in second year.
  - **Location:** Denver Health
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

- **Personalized & Precision Medicine Elective**
  - **Director:** Dr. Elizabeth Kudron (Elizabeth.kudron@cuanschutz.edu)
  - **Coordinator:** Whitney Ross (whitney.f.ross@cuanschutz.edu)
  - **Restrictions:** One resident per 2-week block
  - **Description:** This two-week elective provides residents an opportunity to explore personalized and precision medicine initiatives at CU. The Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine (CCPM) is a collaborative, multi-disciplinary partnership between UCHealth and University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus. CCPM seeks to promote and facilitate precision medicine discoveries, particularly those in genomic medicine. CCPM is home to one of the largest biobanks in the United States, returning clinically actionable genetic results to participants. Residents will learn about these efforts through attendance at CCPM clinical operations meetings. Residents will explore the nuances of the return of biobank-generated genomic results by rotating through the biobank at CCPM and working with CCPM genetic counselors. Residents will have the opportunity to consider the impact of pharmacogenomics through work with CCPM pharmacists. Residents will complete a brief educational course in personalized genomic medicine.
  - **Location:** The Colorado Center for Personalized Medicine (CCPM)
  - **Ambulatory %:** 10
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 3/14/2023

- **Psychiatry for the General Internist**
  - **Director:** Dr. Elizabeth Lowdermilk (Elizabeth.Lowdermilk@dhha.org)
  - **Restrictions:** Priority to PC.
  - **Description:** There are 3 sites that will be available for the psychiatry rotations – Denver Health, Mental Health Center of Denver, and VA. Residents can specify which site(s) they would prefer based on their offerings at each site, and we will make every attempt to accommodate
educational requests during these months. Please request your preferred sites from Dr. Yasmin Sacro.

- *Didactic- if the resident does not have their IM Wednesday Morning Session, he/she will attend the psychiatry didactics at 500 Bldg on Anschutz Campus.
- Clinic experiences can include:
  - Denver Health (Dr. Liz Lowdermilk) Intake evaluations, treatment of mental health conditions in primary care, common psychiatric diagnoses such as anxiety and mood disorders, substance use disorders, women’s health clinics for pregnant females, and psychiatric emergency services. This is the main site for this rotation.
  - VA (Dr. Mitzi Wasserstein) The C-L setting lends itself to a large variety of psychiatric issues and illness severity, which correlates well with the pathology that Internal Medicine residents will likely see in their future practice. In this setting, residents will get experience in diagnostic formulation, assessing for suicidality and violence, determining pharmacotherapy, and some basic principles of psychotherapy in patients with comorbid medical and mental health issues. Additionally, the C-L service conducts geriatric psychiatry consults for inpatient med/surg at the VAMC, so IM residents will be able to evaluate, assess and develop treatment recommendations for geriatric patients as well as younger veterans. The residents work on an interdisciplinary team along with Psychiatry attendings and residents, MSIII and MSIV students, and, intermittently, Pharmacy residents, Neurology residents, and Nursing students. This provides a valuable opportunity for collaboration and mutual education. Time is regularly set aside for seminars with attending psychiatrists covering major topics in psychiatry. Some outpatient mental health experience may be available upon request.
  - Optional: Mental Health Center of Denver (Dr. Michelle Cleeves) Spend a day per week at the outpatient clinic at MSCD working with our PC residency graduates!

- **Location:** DH, VA
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/20/2021

- **Psychiatry Consult – Liaison**
  - **Director:** Dr. Christopher Dobbelstein ([Christopher.Dobbelstein@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Christopher.Dobbelstein@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Coordinator:** Sara Dillard ([Sara.Dillard@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Sara.Dillard@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** Residents will join the Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry (CLP) team at the University of Colorado Hospital. This team consists of psychiatrists, psychologists, nurse practitioners, social workers, and learners at various stages of their education. Patients are seen by various professionals on the team depending on the patient’s needs (e.g., psychiatric medication management, cognitive behavioral therapy, supportive psychotherapy, etc.). This service operates Monday-Friday, 8:00 AM- 5:00 PM.
  - **Location:** UCH
  - **Ambulatory %:** 0
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

- **Pulmonary Consults Inpatient**
  - **Director (VA):** Dr. Jack Dempsey ([Edward.Dempsey@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Edward.Dempsey@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Director (UCH):** Dr. Peter Hountras ([Peter.Hountras@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Peter.Hountras@CUAnschutz.edu))
Coordinator (VA and UCH): Kelly Rico (Kelly.Rico@CUAnschutz.edu)

Description: These rotations are designed to allow internal medicine residents the opportunity to acquire and develop skills in diagnosing and managing inpatients with lung disease and critical illness requiring consultative care. If the resident desires, we can also make this a hybrid inpatient – outpatient rotation, on request. There are no admit or discharge duties. Additional knowledge and skills will be acquired by seeing patients under the guidance and supervision of pulmonary and critical care attendings and fellows. Specifically, residents will consult on patients with COPD, pleural disease, PE, ILD, hemoptysis, respiratory failure. PHTN, pulmonary nodules and masses, and infections. Bronchoscopies on patients on the inpatient services or outpatients are also performed. Other procedures (intubations, chest tubes, thoracentesis, pleural imaging) are performed as well. This is a 5 day work week, non-call schedule. Residents are encouraged to attend all conferences offered by Pulmonary Sciences & Critical Care Division (Pulmonary Grand Rounds: Thursdays, 7:30am Heitler Hall National Jewish Health, UCH ILD Case Conference Fridays 1-2:30pm AIP2 5.516-5.517 if at UCH). For specific rotation requests or for additional information, please contact Dr Maloney, above. Two sites are available:

- VA consult rotation: work with a 1st yr fellow, good mix of ICU and ward consults, bronchs, procedures, vent management, nodule clinic (Weds PM); there are 2 pulmonary fellows at VA and occasionally the 2nd year will cover the first year fellow and interact with the resident.
- UCH pulmonary consults rotation: work directly with a 2nd or 3rd year fellow: bronchs, CCU intubations and vent management, general consults; attending also covers separate stepdown service but resident/fellow do not; some residents will like the UCH environment, upper year fellow teaching and experience; also an opportunity to attend subspecialty clinics (PHTN, PE-CTEPH, ILD, asthma) as pace of the service allows.

Location: UCH, VA
Ambulatory %: 0-20%
Reviewed/Revised: 2/1/2023

Pulmonary Hypertension

- Director: Dr. Peter Hountras (Peter.Hountras@CUAnschutz.edu)
- Coordinator: Kelly Rico (Kelly.Rico@CUAnschutz.edu)
- Description: Rotation in inpatient and outpatient pulmonary vascular disease. Combination of primary service and consultation on patients with pulmonary hypertension, HHT, and pulmonary embolism.
- Location: UCH
Ambulatory %: 10%
Reviewed/Revised: 2/1/2023

Pulmonary Outpatient

- Director: Dr. Trevor Steinbach (Trevor.Steinbach@CUAnschutz.edu)
- Coordinator: Kelly Rico (Kelly.Rico@CUAnschutz.edu)
- Description: This outpatient elective is designed to provide IM residents with a broad experience in general pulmonary medicine, as well as augment their experience with highly specialized areas of pulmonary medicine. Residents will be able to rotate among general pulmonary clinic, pulmonary hypertension, asthma, lung transplant, interstitial lung diseases, neuromuscular, post-ICU, and post-COVID pulmonary clinics based on their individual interests and educational goals. Residents will also have the opportunity to rotate in sleep medicine clinics. The clinics run Monday – Friday 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM. Residents will work
predominantly with P/CCM faculty, as well as, P/CCM fellows. Case load of patients vary but will typically review 1 new patient and 2-4 follow-up patients. Residents are encouraged to follow patients for procedures (i.e. bronchoscopy, right heart catheterization, lung biopsy, whole lung lavage, etc.).

- **Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

**Rehab Medicine**
- **Director:** Dr. Elizabeth Knight (Elizabeth.Knight@va.gov)
- **Description:** This is an ambulatory rotation with the Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation department at the Rocky Mountain Regional VA Medical Center. Residents will have the opportunity to hone their skills in the evaluation and management of musculoskeletal complaints. In addition, they will gain exposure to electrodiagnostic medicine, amputee care, brain injury medicine, and interventional spine procedures. By the end of the rotation, residents should be proficient in limited palpation-guided injections.
- **Location:** RMR VA Medical Center, report to G1, first check-in desk
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

**Research – Primary Care**
- **Director:** Dr. Joseph Frank (Joseph.Frank@CUAnschutz.edu) and Jacinda Nicklas (Jacinda.Nicklas@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Restrictions:** Available to PC only.
- **Description:** The objective of participating in primary care research is to allow residents exposure to the process of conducting research while exploring issues that are relevant to them. As a secondary objective, we encourage presentation of research results at regional or national meetings as well as publication in a peer-reviewed journal. Suggested objectives for the initial research month include: 1) Conduct complete literature review, 2) Develop research protocol study plan, 3) Confirm data sources, availability and reliability, 4) Develop study timeline. Objectives for subsequent research months are: 1) Conduct proposed study, 2) Data analysis (can include working with a statistical analyst) and interpretation, 3) Preparation of abstract/manuscript, 4) Preparation for abstract presentation at a meeting. Other objectives, including work on existing projects, will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. Prior to beginning the research month, residents must identify a research mentor who will be able to work closely with them to achieve the above goals. Drs. Frank and Nicklas provide oversight to the research program and can assist in identifying research mentors, defining projects and obtaining research funding. They will also be available to provide study design and analytic advice. Once a research elective is scheduled, the resident must complete a short research elective application form that is signed by their mentor for review and approved by Dr. Frank or Dr. Nicklas at least 60 days prior to the rotation. This step is to ensure your research project is appropriate for a resident, including feasibility within the length of time available. We also want to ensure that any necessary regulatory requirements for the research are in place. It is always a good idea to also speak to other residents who have been involved in research about their experiences.
- **Location:** N/A
- **Ambulatory %:** NON-CLINICAL
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/8/2021
Research

- **Director:** Dr. Sarah Davis (Sarah.Davis@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Coordinator:** Mary Meadows (Mary.Meadows@CUAnschutz.edu)
- **Description:** Residents interested in academic careers and/or fellowship are encouraged to participate in research. Up to 3 months of research elective will be considered for residents per ABIM guidelines. Residents are encouraged to speak to more than one prospective mentor. You are welcome to participate in basic or clinical research.
  - We have identified “resident research liaisons”: faculty in each specialty who can direct residents to research mentors who have a track record of success; the list of these faculty is located at the bottom of this page: [http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/intmed/imrp/RESOURCES/fellowship/Pages/Contacts-for-Research-Projects-by-Division.aspx](http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/intmed/imrp/RESOURCES/fellowship/Pages/Contacts-for-Research-Projects-by-Division.aspx)
  - We also annually survey the faculty for those who are interested in mentoring residents; this is indexed by division or research category, and online at this page: [http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/Pages/Research-Projects-with-Residents-and-Students.aspx](http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/Pages/Research-Projects-with-Residents-and-Students.aspx)
  - Residents are also welcome to talk with Dr. Graham, their APD, or others about choosing a mentor. Once a research elective is scheduled, the resident must complete a short research elective application form that is signed by their mentor for review and approval by Dr. Graham at least 60 days prior to the rotation. This elective form is available at this page: [http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/intmed/imrp/FORMS/Pages/Research-Approval-Form.aspx](http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/intmed/imrp/FORMS/Pages/Research-Approval-Form.aspx)
  - This approval process is to ensure your research project is appropriate for a resident with the length of time available and that all details, such as regulatory requirements for the research to be done, are in place. One should take an appropriate amount of time to thoroughly complete this form as inadequate proposals will be returned to the resident and mentor for revision. At the end of your elective – please prepare your scholarly work. All residents who complete a research elective are strongly encouraged to submit an abstract to a national conference and attend the conference and present their work as a poster or oral presentation. Funds are available to attend conferences to present your work; the form (pay attention to the details!) is here: [http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/intmed/imrp/FORMS/Pages/default.aspx](http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/medicalschool/departments/medicine/intmed/imrp/FORMS/Pages/default.aspx)
  - It is hoped that you will also be able to publish your work in a peer reviewed journal. Other types of scholarly work can be a “progress report” for projects that are still ongoing, an IRB submission packet, clinical protocol, review article, or simply an “end of project report”. Sometimes the data is negative, but that is still worth summarizing! This submission will count as your annual Scholarly Activity and as evidence of satisfactory completion of your research elective. If you are doing more than one month of research in an academic year, it is ok to wait until the last research month is completed before turning this in. However, one submission per academic year that you are doing research is needed. You may also be asked to give a 10 minute presentation during Wednesday Educational Sessions on your research.

- **Location:** N/A
- **Ambulatory %:** NON-CLINICAL
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/23/2018
• **Rheumatology Outpatient**
  o **Director:** Dr. Jennifer Stichman ([Jennifer.Stichman@dhha.org](mailto:Jennifer.Stichman@dhha.org))
  o **Coordinator:** Rachael Fuhrman ([Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Description:** Can be a 2-week or 4-week elective. During the elective rotation in Rheumatology, residents will attend 6 half-day clinics at University of Colorado Hospital (Anschutz Outpatient Pavilion), the Denver VAMC, and Denver Health. Residents will work in clinic alongside medical students and rheumatology fellows. They will see outpatients with a variety of rheumatic and autoimmune disorders including regional rheumatic disorders, crystal diseases, spondyloarthropathies, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, lupus, Sjögren’s, myositis, vasculitis, and others. Dermatology and ophthalmology prelims may have an option to spend session in rheum-derm or rheum-eye combined clinics respectively. Med-peds residents may add sessions in pediatric Rheumatology. Residents will attend the weekly Tuesday morning Rheumatology Division grand rounds and teaching conferences. There is no night or weekend call.
    o **Location:** UCH, VA, DH
    o **Ambulatory %:** 100
    o **Reviewed/Revised:** 2/1/2023

• **Rheumatology Acute Care Rotation**
  o **Director:** Dr. Jennifer Stichman ([Jennifer.Stichman@DHHA.org](mailto:Jennifer.Stichman@DHHA.org))
  o **Coordinator:** Rachael Fuhrman ([Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu))
  o **Description:** Rheumatology encompasses a wide range of autoimmune and inflammatory diseases. The majority of rheumatology clinical practice is performed in the outpatient setting; however, many interesting and acutely ill patients with rheumatic diseases are seen on the inpatient service, and as emergent outpatient evaluations. These diseases include severe lupus, vasculitis, or complications of immunosuppressive therapy such as infection that, because of the relative rarity of these conditions, a resident may not otherwise encounter during their training. In addition, inpatients and emergent outpatients are often patients that require joint aspiration for diseases such as crystalline arthropathy.
    - **EDUCATIONAL GOALS:** The resident will learn the appropriate evaluation and management approaches for patients with rheumatic diseases with a special focus on those patients that are acutely ill. This can include evaluations for vasculitis or lupus that include biomarker testing, imaging and tissue biopsy, and management strategies for patients with acute rheumatologic illness including but not limited to high-dose corticosteroid therapy, plasmapheresis and other forms of immunomodulation, as well as perioperative management of patients with rheumatic disease. In addition, the resident will learn the rationale, techniques and appropriate testing (e.g. synovial analyses) related to joint aspiration. This education will be applicable to residents interested in rheumatology as a career, as well as residents who may choose to do hospitalist medicine where familiarity with inpatient management of rheumatic diseases and joint aspiration will be of benefit.
    - **SCOPE OF WORK AND TIME COMMITMENT:** For this rotation, the resident will work at the UCH Health Anschutz Campus, and serve as the primary rheumatology consultant for patients assigned to them. They will work with the rheumatology fellow to identify patients that the resident will evaluate on either an outpatient or inpatient basis. The resident will then perform the initial evaluation and discuss the diagnostic and management plan with the rheumatology fellow and attending, follow the patient(s) as appropriate, and perform appropriate medical documentation. It is estimated that the resident will spend ~60% of their time performing urgent outpatient evaluations (clinic or emergency room), and 30% with inpatient evaluations. In addition, they will have
approximately 1/2 day a week of rheumatology education at TUESDAY AM conferences. Based on the current monthly average of inpatient and emergent outpatient rheumatology consults, outside of the scheduled clinics, it is estimated that the resident will evaluate approximately 20 patients monthly (10 inpatient and 10 emergent outpatient), and perform approximately 4 joint aspirations/injections. The resident’s duty hours will be approximately 730 AM to 530 PM Monday through Friday. They will NOT perform overnight or weekend call. Of note, this rotation is separate from the rheumatology outpatient elective rotation.

- **Rheumatology Combined Consult/Ambulatory**
  - **Director:** Dr. Jennifer Stichman ([Jennifer.Stichman@DHHA.org](mailto:Jennifer.Stichman@DHHA.org))
  - **Coordinator:** Rachael Fuhrman ([Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Rachael.Fuhrman@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** For the CONSULT WEEKS of the rotation, the resident will work at the UCHealth Anschutz Campus, and serve as the primary rheumatology consultant for patients assigned to them. They will work with the rheumatology fellow to identify patients that the resident will evaluate on either an outpatient or inpatient basis. The resident will then perform the initial evaluation and discuss the diagnostic and management plan with the rheumatology fellow and attending, follow the patient(s) as appropriate, and perform appropriate medical documentation. It is estimated that the resident will spend ~60% of their time performing urgent outpatient evaluations (clinic or emergency room), and 30% with inpatient evaluations. In addition, they will have approximately 1/2 day a week of rheumatology education at TUESDAY AM conferences. Based on the current monthly average of inpatient and emergent outpatient rheumatology consults, outside of the scheduled clinics, it is estimated that the resident will evaluate approximately 20 patients monthly (10 inpatient and 10 emergent outpatient), and perform approximately 4 joint aspirations/injections. The resident’s duty hours will be approximately 730 AM to 530 PM Monday through Friday. They will NOT perform overnight or weekend call. Of note, this rotation is separate from the rheumatology outpatient elective rotation.

- During the OUTPATIENT WEEKS, residents will attend 6 half-day clinics at University of Colorado Hospital (Anschutz Outpatient Pavilion), the Denver VAMC, and Denver Health. Residents will work in clinic alongside medical students and rheumatology fellows. They will see outpatients with a variety of rheumatic and autoimmune disorders including regional rheumatic disorders, crystal diseases, spondyloarthopathies, rheumatoid arthritis, osteoarthritis, lupus, Sjögren’s, myositis, vasculitis, and others. Specialty clinics eg spondyloarthopathy are not available for the combined elective. Residents will attend the weekly Tuesday morning Rheumatology Division grand rounds and teaching conferences. There is no night or weekend call.

  - **Location:** UCH, VA, DH
  - **Ambulatory %:** 85
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/28/22

- **Sleep Medicine**
  - **Director:** Dr. Jessica Camacho ([Jessica.Camacho@cuanschutz.edu](mailto:Jessica.Camacho@cuanschutz.edu))
  - **Description:** Sleep is an essential human function required for rest, recovery, memory consolidation, and neurocognitive function. Inadequate sleep duration and/or quality can
negatively impact multiple physiologic systems and lead to significant morbidity. This two-week outpatient elective will introduce you to the fascinating aspects of sleep health as well as the evaluation and management of common sleep pathologies. Learners will gain familiarity with a variety of syndromes, including obstructive sleep apnea, central sleep apnea, obesity hypoventilation syndrome (OHS), insomnia, restless legs syndrome (RLS), hypersomnia, circadian rhythm disorders, and parasomnias. Learning experiences include rotating through the UCH Sleep Medicine Clinic, working one-on-one with sleep faculty from a variety of training backgrounds, introduction to polysomnography, home sleep testing, and PAP equipment, CPAP troubleshooting, mask fitting, cognitive behavioral therapy for insomnia (CBT-I), basic sleep study interpretation, OHS Pathway consults, faculty-led didactics, weekly conferences, and individual reading time. Residents and fellows from all adult disciplines are invited to participate.

- **Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 8/28/2023

### Sports Medicine

- **Director:** Dr. John Spittler ([John.Spittler@cuanschutz.edu](mailto:John.Spittler@cuanschutz.edu))
- **Description:** This elective exposes residents to clinical opportunities to evaluate and manage musculoskeletal conditions in non-athletes, athletes and active individuals and teach them to promote healthy lifestyles. Residents will learn how to identify injuries, perform physical exam maneuvers for common areas of complaints, and develop treatment plans. Elective aims are to have residents become proficient with procedures like common joint injections and utilization of common diagnostic tools such as ultrasound & other imaging modalities. Locations for elective vary between UCH and Denver Health.
- **Location:** UCH, CU Boulder, & DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 90% (no call or weekends)
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 4/15/2022

### Systems Based Practice

- **Director:** Dr. David Elwell ([David.Elwell@dhha.org](mailto:David.Elwell@dhha.org))
- **Restrictions:** Offered once a year in spring. Priority to PC.
- **Description:** Residents learn about the health care system, participate in high level medical decision meetings, and meet many of the people around town who make policy decisions. Designed to give residents a glimpse “behind the curtain” of how the health systems around us are driven, financed, operated, and managed. We would encourage people to do the elective if you think you are going to like the topics(understanding healthcare systems, what’s Medicare/Medicaid, who pays, how do you define “quality”, how are coverage decisions made and who is making them?) This elective is more didactic-heavy and relies on the ability to gather residents in group on the same days to meet faculty and providers. In order to maximize the experience, a week vacation may be pre-determined.
- **Location:** DH
- **Ambulatory %:** NON-CLINICAL
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/20/2021

### Transitions of Care
**Director:** Dr. Chi Zheng ([Chi.Zheng@dhha.org](mailto:Chi.Zheng@dhha.org))

**Description:** Transitions of care are vulnerable times for our patients due to changes in location of care as well as the corresponding care providers. This elective is designed for residents interested in careers in general internal medicine, hospital medicine, primary care, geriatrics as well as subspecialties that have a large inpatient practice such as cardiology, pulmonology, oncology, GI and nephrology. This elective provides a mixture of clinical and didactic learning. The focus will be on the care for medically complex “superutilizers” in the Intensive Outpatient Clinic (IOC) and on patients being discharged from Denver Health with subsequent follow-up in the Hospital Transitions Clinic (HTC) designed to prevent readmissions and reduce preventable admissions. For 2022, there will be plans to combine the clinics into a newly formed Comprehensive Care Clinic (CCC) as we try to build on our Virtual Home Hospital (VHH) experience with telehealth for hospital transitions for conditions beyond COVID-19 such as CHF and COPD. There will be options to tailor additional experiences to the residents’ interests to include palliative care, Stout Street clinic/coalition for the homeless, Healthy Hearts Clinic, Innovage/Program for All Inclusive care for the Elderly. Given this rotation is based at Denver Health, there will also be an education component that focuses on transitions of care for the underserved. The didactic components will include topics such as readmission risk assessment, interventions and bundles aimed at reducing readmissions, disease states that have been targeted, optimal communication around discharge, how to improve hospital primary care relationship and physician satisfaction, as well as optimal opioid prescribing during the transitions period. Residents interested in procedures will also have the opportunity to perform procedures in the HTC and IOC. Residents will have ample time for self-directed learning as well as opportunities for career mentorship in general internal medicine. There is no weekend or evening call on this rotation.

- **Location:** DH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/31/2022

**UCH Neuro**

- **Director:** Dr. Jarrett Leech ([JARRETT.LEECH@CUANSCHUTZ.EDU](mailto:JARRETT.LEECH@CUANSCHUTZ.EDU))
- **Coordinator:** Katelynn Jennings ([KATELYNN.JENNINGS@CUANSCHUTZ.EDU](mailto:KATELYNN.JENNINGS@CUANSCHUTZ.EDU))
- **Restrictions:** Required for R3 Categorical residents (2 weeks, paired with 2 weeks of UCH Consults IP) and R2 Hospitalist residents (2 weeks, paired with 2 weeks of UCH Consults Amb).
- **Description:** This 2-week rotation includes neurology experiences on the inpatient neurology services at the University of Colorado Hospital. Hospitalist residents will focus on the neurology consult service, which includes stroke alerts, other acute neurological emergencies, and routine neurological consults. The consult service can accommodate a single HTP resident. If multiple HTP learners are present, then the residents will decide together which services to rotate with. Please inform the internal medicine coordinator to ensure you receive an evaluation from the correct attending. Non-HTP residents may have an experience on either the stroke or general neurology services. The stroke service has the opportunity for stroke alerts as a learning experience. This rotation emphasizes the neurologic exam, differential diagnosis, interpretation of neuroimaging, and therapeutic approach. With advance notice, specific neurology subspecialty experiences can be arranged. Residents are invited to attend neurology resident didactic sessions and stroke didactics and stroke case conferences.

- **Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 0
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 5/22/2023

**UCH Consults**

- **Director:** Dr. Robert Metter ([Robert.Metter@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Robert.Metter@CUAnschutz.edu))
**Description:** This rotation is designed to meet the needs of future hospitalists or inpatient subspecialists but covers many core principles of any internal medicine practice. Hospitalist and other hospital-based internists spend nearly 30% of their clinical care contact providing consultation and co-management in coordination with other non-medicine services. Residents will divide their time between (1) general medicine consultation and (2) co-management of orthopedic patients. This clinical experience emphasizes excellence in communication skills, the art of consultation, pre-operative evaluations, and post-operative medical management. A separate PGY2 and PGY3 formal curriculum is utilized in didactic sessions. PGY2 hospitalist residents will pair a 2-week UCH Consults rotation with the 2-week UCH Neuro rotation during a non-ward block. PGY3 categorical residents will also typically pair a 2-week UCH Consults rotation with the 2-week UCH Neuro rotation, but during a ward block. PGY3 hospitalist residents will complete a 2- or 4-week UCH Consults rotation during a ward block. This rotation is generally Monday-Friday with weekends off during non-ward blocks and 6 days per week on ward blocks. Vacation may be taken during 4-week but not 2-week rotations.

**Location:** UCH

**Ambulatory %:** 0

**Reviewed/Revised:** 1/20/2021

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**Understanding Health Systems**

- **Director:** Dr. Emily Gottenborg ([Emily.Gottenborg@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Emily.Gottenborg@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Restrictions:** For HTP residents only; to be partnered with 2-week POCUS elective
- **Description:** It is of increasing importance for a hospitalist provider to understand the inner-workings of the health care system, including day-to-day hospital processes and procedures (laboratory, pharmacy, imaging), the leadership structures and functions (nursing, physician, C-suite, SOM and health system), and the impact of insurance markets and payor mix to care delivery. In this 1 or 2 week elective (depending on vacation time used), residents will gain exposure to each of these aspects of the healthcare system: they will observe the ancillary services of the hospital in action and utilize process improvement tools to better understand them, observe leadership in action by shadowing SOM and health system leaders, and meet with local policy leaders to understand the insurance markets in Colorado.

**Location:** UCH

**Ambulatory %:** 0 (Non-Clinical)

**Reviewed/Revised:** 3/12/2020

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**WISH (Women’s Integrated Services in Health)**

- **Directors:** Dr. Mitra Razzaghi ([Mitra.Razzaghi@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Mitra.Razzaghi@CUAnschutz.edu)) and Dr. Mollie Jacobs ([Mollie.Jacobs@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Mollie.Jacobs@CUAnschutz.edu))
- **Restrictions:** Upper levels only. No rotators in March, November, or December. Females only as defined by those who identify as female or those who are female at birth and identify as non-binary/genderqueer.
- **Description:** During this elective, residents will have the unique opportunity to participate in a University-based continuity practice providing primary and gynecologic care to women from adolescence through adulthood. The WISH clinic is comprised of seven Internal Medicine and Family Medicine-trained faculty members who may precept residents. Residents can expect to perform annual exams; develop an understanding of and recommend contraceptive options for women; manage common women’s health issues such as diagnosis and treatment of STIs, amenorrhea, menorrhagia, dysfunctional uterine bleeding, pelvic pain, abnormal pap smears, infertility, osteoporosis, urinary incontinence, menopause, mental health issues, breast concerns;
and observe and perform common Primary Care and gynecologic procedures, such as IUD insertion and removal, Nexplanon insertion and removal, colposcopy, LEEP, skin biopsy, joint injections, and incision and drainage of abscesses or cysts. During the rotation, residents will be provided with numerous clinical resources commonly used in the outpatient care of women. Residents will be expected to contribute a short written summary of a common women’s health topic to our patient information binder and give a short presentation at the end of the rotation.

**Location:** UCH
- **Ambulatory %:** 100
- **Reviewed/Revised:** 8/28/2023

- **Women’s Health/Neurology**
  - **Directors:** Dr. Michelle Cleeves ([Michelle.Cleeves@dhha.org](mailto:Michelle.Cleeves@dhha.org))
  - **Restrictions:** Available to PC only.
  - **Description:** This provides residents exposure to several diverse outpatient clinical experiences including gestational diabetes, metabolic bone disease, breast and thyroid clinics, high risk OB, and pelvic pain clinics. Residents will gain exposure in the diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmitted infections, performance of well-woman examinations, contraception, treatment and management of abnormal pap smears, workup of abnormal and dysfunctional uterine bleeding, diagnosis and work-up of incontinence, including urodynamics, and hormone therapy counseling.
  - **Location:** Denver Health
  - **Ambulatory %:** 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised:** 1/16/2020

**International Rotations**

- **Guatemala**
  - **Director:** Dr. Edwin Asturias ([Edwin.Asturias@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Edwin.Asturias@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Coordinator:** Alexa Collesides ([Alexa.Collesides@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Alexa.Collesides@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions:** Must submit application and be approved.
  - **Description:** for up to 12 residents per year (one per 4 week block), conversational Spanish required, although options for language classes are available. This program includes room and board. Travel Funds can be used toward flights/transportation.
    - The Guatemala (Trifinio) Global Health Elective is at the Southwest Trifinio outpatient clinic site located 45 minutes south from the town of Coatepeque, Quetzaltenango, Guatemala. The area is located in the coastal lowlands, home to approximately 23,000 people from 20 different communities. The Center for Global Health and the Jose Fernando Bolaños Foundation have developed a clinic and community programs in the area. The clinic serves a population of banana plantation workers and mostly their families (maternal health and pediatrics). Rotators will also include pediatric and family medicine residents. For more details see [http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/PublicHealth/research/centers/globalhealth/education/Pages/Global-Health-Elective.aspx](http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/PublicHealth/research/centers/globalhealth/education/Pages/Global-Health-Elective.aspx)
    - There is a GME requirement that residents give a presentation upon returning from an international rotation. Upon return, residents are to arrange with the Chief Residents to present during a resident conference at UCH, DH or PSL. Please advise Nicole Canterbury and Dr. Geoff Connors of scheduled presentation dates.
- Application can be found here:
  http://www.ucdenver.edu/academics/colleges/PublicHealth/research/centers/globalhealth/education/Documents/Guatemala%20GHA%20Elective%20Application%20Form.pdf
  - **Location**: Guatemala
  - **Ambulatory %**: 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised**: 3/19/2019

- **Zimbabwe**
  - **Directors**: Dr. Suzanne Brandenburg ([Suzanne.Brandenburg@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Suzanne.Brandenburg@CUAnschutz.edu)), Dr. Thomas Campbell ([Thomas.Campbell@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Thomas.Campbell@CUAnschutz.edu)), Dr. Nancy Madinger ([Nancy.Madinger@CUAnschutz.edu](mailto:Nancy.Madinger@CUAnschutz.edu))
  - **Restrictions**: Must submit application and be approved.
  - **Description**: Colorado-Zimbabwe International Exchange (CoZIE) program in Harare, Zimbabwe: for 2 to 4 residents per academic year interested in a resource poor mostly inpatient clinical experience with a commitment to teaching medical students and other learners. This program includes airfare and housing (additional positions may be available that include housing only).
    - CoZIE is a bilateral exchange program between the Department of Medicine in the University of Colorado School of Medicine (DOM UCSOM) and the Department of Internal Medicine in the University of Zimbabwe College of Health Sciences (UZCHS). UZCHS is a medical school in an urban resource poor setting. Residents who participate in this elective will work in teams with UZCHS faculty, residents and medical students. The objectives of CoZIE are:
      - Provide meaningful exposure to healthcare provision in resource diverse academic settings.
      - Model modern methods of clinical teaching.
    - There is a GME requirement that residents give a presentation upon returning from an international rotation. Upon return, residents are to arrange with the Chief Residents to present during a resident conference at UCH or DH. Please advise Nicole Canterbury and Geoff Connors of scheduled presentation dates.
  - **Location**: Zimbabwe
  - **Ambulatory**: 100
  - **Reviewed/Revised**: 10/27/2021