



#### The Antibody Detection Israeli Research



#### **Tal Oron**

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#### **Tal Oron-Disclosures**

- Advisor: Sanofi
- Speaker fees: from Sanofi, Eli-Lilly
- Research funding: Sanofi, Keren-Hanadiv



# Screening for type 1 diabetes in the general population

#### HLA

DIPP BABY-SCREEN TEDDY

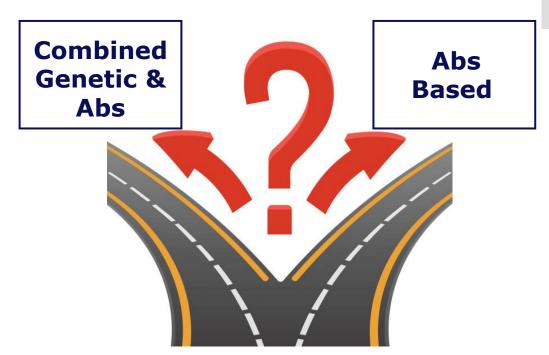
**GRS** 

















Autoimmunity Screening for Kids + Parents!





Type 1 Diabetes (T1D) + Celiac









# Why ADIR?

- Young age
- A sensitive screening technology
- Two screens

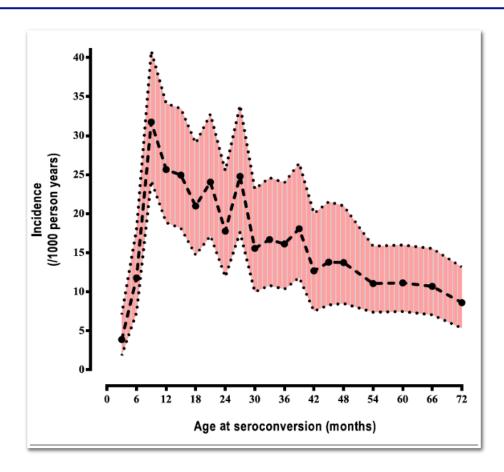


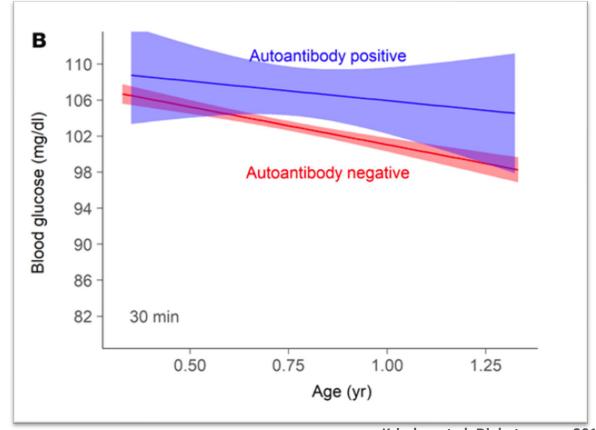
- Using the infrastructure of a public health system
- A unique population



# How low can you get?

#### T1D begins early in life – before AB's Appear





Krischer et al. Diabetes care 2017 (40) Warncke K. et al. JCI 2022 (132)

# Why ADIR?

- Young age
- An innovative, sensitive technology
- Two screens



A unique population





#### **ADIR- Aim**

Prevent DKA Episodes

Effective
Therapy for
T1D

Disease Prevention

Biomarkers

Further Studies



#### **ADIR- Aim**

A national, mandatory screening program based on antibodies that will identify children with preclinical T1D

Prevent DKA Episodes

Effective
Therapy for
T1D

Disease Prevention

Biomarkers

Further Studies



### **ADIR- Design**

A screening program for children all over Israel

35,000 children & 5,000 screened twice (40,000 samples all over)

Age: 9 months- 5 years, capillary blood (CBC screening)

Confirmation- ADAP, ELISA&RIA

Children with multiple antibodies are followed (education, stress)

A 5 years study >> A national screening program

# **ADIR- Design**



Enrollment Community clinics

Central HMO labs





Study lab

Research center





Follow up
Diabetes centers



#### Damascus LEBANON SYRIA **MEDITERRANEAN** Dar'ā ○ Az Zargã′ JERUSALEM to be the capital As negociations regarding the status of **JORDAN** O Al Karak Af Çafilah o Bîr el Hassânah EGYPT Nahal Shittim o Ma'an O Nakhl El Thamad 500 m

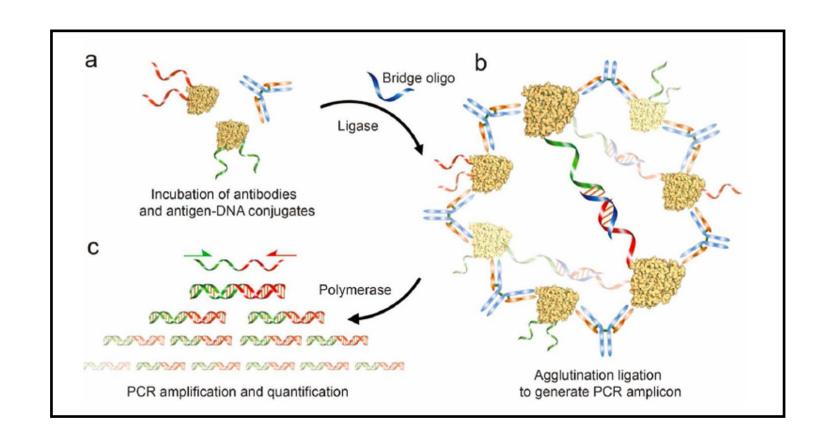
# **ADIR- Design**

- 61 recruiting clinics
- 6 diabetes centers



### **ADAP- Antibody Detection by Agglutination PCR**

- Sensitive
- IA-2, IAA, GADA
- 4μL of whole blood
- ZnT8 Ab's soon
- Celiac?



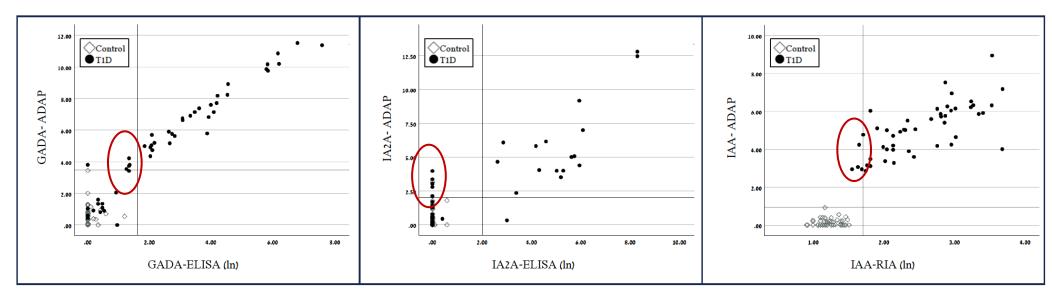


# **ADAP- Validation study**

#### **Research Article**

Detection of Islet Autoantibodies in Whole Blood by Antibody Detection by Agglutination-PCR (ADAP) Technology Is Sensitive and Suitable for General Population Screening Programs

Tal Oron D, 1,2 Felipe de Jesus Cortez, Biana Shtaif, 1,4 Peter V. Robinson, Michal Yackobovitch-Gavan, 1,5 Devangkumar Tandel, David Seftel, Moshe Phillip, 1,2 Cheng-ting Tsai, and Galia Gat-Yablonski 1,4





#### **ADIR- Current status**

- 15,208 children recruited
- Age ~ 19m
  - <18m- 11,145
  - 18m-5y- 4,063
- 9,100 samples analyzed



#### מקדימים את הסוכרת

#### הזמנה להשתתפות במחקר לאיתור ילדים הנמצאים בסיכון לחלות בסוכרת

סוכרת נעורים היא מחלה כרונית נרכשת הנפוצה ביותר בילדים ובני נוער. גילוי מוקדם של ילדים הנמצאים בסיכון לחלות בסוכרת יאפשר למנוע את הופעתה במצב מסכן חיים ולצמצם את השלכותיה.

הגילוי המוקדם מתבצע על ידי בדיקת דם של מספר טיפות ומומלץ לבצעו כבר בגיל 18-9 חודשים ביחד עם ספירת הדם המבוצעת בתקופה זו.



בללית



# Preliminary results- Multiple Ab's

- Age~ 16m
- Multiple antibodies- 54 (0.59%)>> 17/36 confirmed
- 5 children at risk & a single Ab

GADA+ IA-2A	GADA+ INS-A	IA2-A+ INS-A	All 3
27	12	7	8



# **Preliminary results- Single Ab**

- Age~ 14m
- 309 children positive ~3.3%

GADA	IA-2A	INS-A
93	105	111



### **Challenges & Prospects**

- The second screen
- Following children with a single antibody
- The ADAP method
- Integrating the screening & follow-up to our health system
- ADIR in families





### Summary

A model for a national screening program

Young age & An innovative technology



Promising preliminary results

Partnership with the community

DKA and disease prevention



# Thank you!!!

- Community clinics
- Central labs
- Clalit health
- SCMCI
- Our team





