## Enhancing Learner Engagement and Retention



## **KEY TAKEAWAYS**



Merrill's Principles of Effective Instruction.

Problem-Centered Learning

Use real-world problems to engage learners in active problem solving.

Activation of Prior Knowledge
Connect new knowledge to learners' p

Connect new knowledge to learners' prior experience to deepen understanding and relevance.

**Demonstration**Show learners how to

Show learners how to apply new knowledge through examples or modeling.

- **Application**Provide hands-on opportunities for learners to apply
- \_\_ Integration
- Prompt learners to reflect and apply what they've learned in real contexts.

new skills and receive feedback.



Teaching Scholars Program.

Click articles to view

Gardner, J. Applying Merrill's first principles of instruction:
Practical methods based on a review of the literature (Educ Technol 2010).

Merrill, M.D., et al. (2021), First Principles of Instruction revisited. In Zumbach J., et al. International Handbook of Psychology Learning and Teaching.

Truong, M.T., et al.
Implementing Merrill's First
Principles of Instruction:
Practice and identification
(WJEIS 2019).

