



# Making Measures Personal

Positioning Patient Stories to Paint a Poignant Picture



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# Agenda

- Welcome and Why Stories Matter
- Informing QI with Patient Voice
- Illustrating Impact: A Case Study
- Facilitator Tools and Tips
- Table Talk and Take-aways



# Why Personalization Matters

## Data-Only View

Practice Glycemic status assessment improved 4% over the last month.

- Feels distant from daily clinic workflow
- Easily dismissed as population shift
- Motivates compliance not ownership

## Personal View

Marie logged her blood sugar daily and she started walking daily with her dog her A1c improved by .3

- Connects directly to care team action
- Hard to dismiss because it was the experience of a person known to the team
- Motivates pride and repeat effort



# Part I: Informing Quality Improvement with Patient Voice

Listening Before Redesigning



# Patient and Family (Caregiver) Advisory Councils

## What a PFAC Is

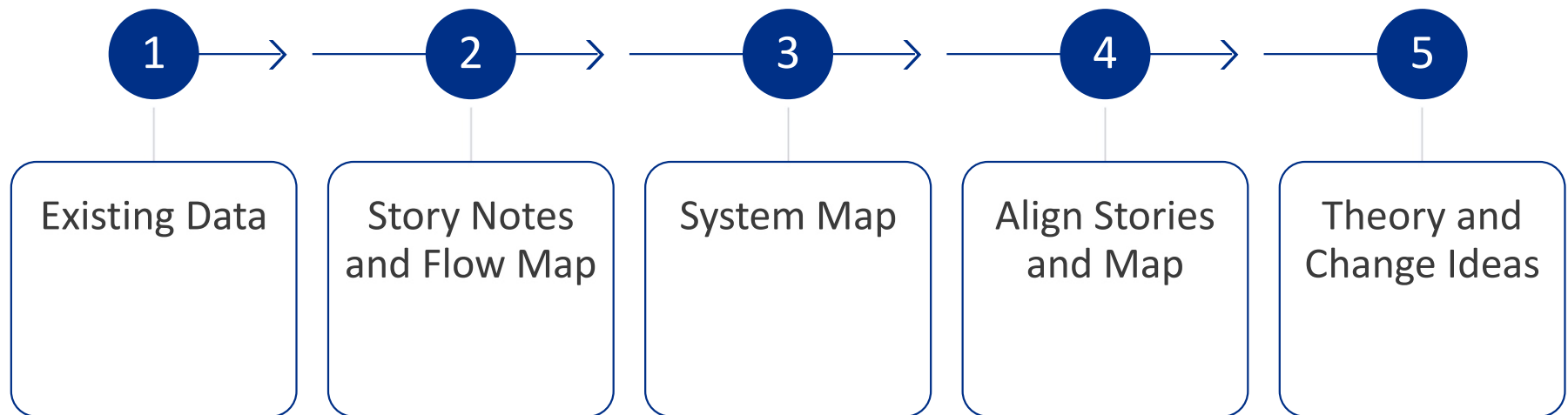
- Patients, family members, and caregivers who meet regularly with practice leadership
- A structured, ongoing channel. Not a one-time survey
- Members reflect the population the practice serves, including those who aren't thriving

## How PFACs Feed QI

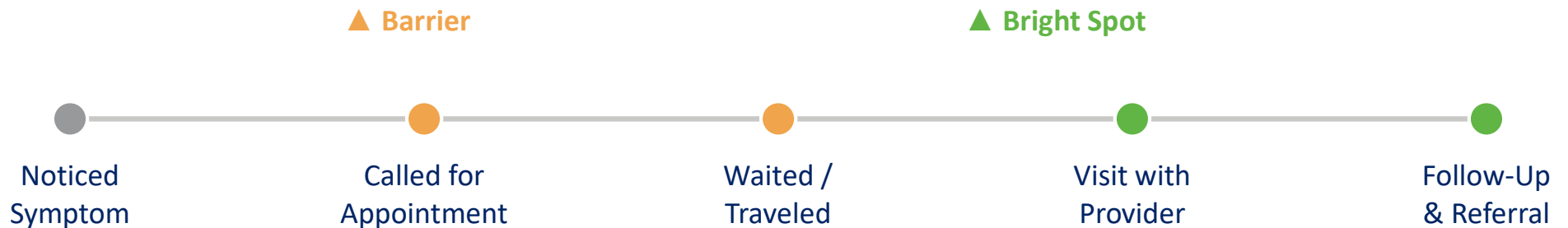
- React to proposed measures: “Does this actually reflect what matters to you?”
- Surface barriers staff can't see like transportation, food insecurity, health literacy, trust
- Co-design the change idea, not just approve it after the fact
- Provide a steady pipeline of stories for Steps 1–2 of the 7 Stories process



# IHI “7 Stories” Process



# Journey Mapping



- Ask the patient (or staff, recounting the patient's story) to narrate each step in order
- Mark where things went smoothly and where friction, delay, or confusion happened
- Plot alongside the 7 Stories “beginning – middle – end” structure from Step 2
- Makes an abstract process concrete and visible on one page
- Helps a team spot the exact step to target with a change idea
- Easy to redo with a second or third story to check for patterns

# Part II: Illustrating Impact

Case Example Mapping Stories to Outcomes



# Quantitative Process or Lead Measures



| Quantitative: Lead Measures | Measure Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                             | <b>Learning Path (CM Training) Completion Rates by Module/Course</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Essentials of Care Management via HealthTeamWorks Online Learning Management System</li></ul>                                                                          |
|                             | <b>Care Manager Caseload</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Member count/CM (with ability to drill down into member list by CM)</li></ul>                                                                                                                                  |
|                             | <b>Collaborative Care Plan</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Number of active care plans/number of members enrolled in CM</li></ul>                                                                                                                                       |
|                             | <b>Number of CM interactions with enrolled members</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>In-person, telephonic, virtual, other</li></ul>                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | <b>Revised to start with Member Engagement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Incremental levels (e.g., enrolled, interactions scheduled/happening, care plan established with SMART goals, graduation/monitoring)</li></ul>                                               |
|                             | <b>Testing and Screening</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Evidence-Based Guideline (EBG) care testing rates (e.g., A1c)</li><li>BH Questionnaires (e.g., PHQ, GAD) completed per established guidelines</li><li>Social determinants of health (SDoH) screening</li></ul> |
|                             | <b>Utilization</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Tracking ED and admission rates for members enrolled in CM</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                     |

# Quantitative Outcome or Lag Measures

| Quantitative: Lag Measures | Measure Description                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                            | <b>Total cost of care (TCOC)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Tracking TCOC comparing members enrolled in CM and those not enrolled in CM</li></ul> |
|                            | <b>A1c Control</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Measure definition aligned with 2022 organizational scorecard</li></ul>                             |



# Qualitative Data The Stories

| Qualitative Data | Measure Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  | <p>Regular capture of stories organized by themes such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ED and/or admission diversion</li><li>• Engagement and activation (self-management)</li><li>• Culturally responsive care</li><li>• Member experience (anecdotal)</li><li>• Provider and staff experiences</li></ul> |

# Case Study: Primary Care Group Risk Stratified Care Management

Enrolled in CM

41 → 181

Eligible for CM

38 → 63

Declined CM

24 → 26



Feb 2023



Six months later

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# Qualitative Data

| Qualitative Data - Stories from the Field |                   |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Date                                      | Care Manager      | Theme<br><small>(drop down function to sort)</small> | Narrative                                                                                                                                                |
| 4/5/22                                    | Care Manager name | ED Diversion                                         | Enter description here - document examples from each CM/Care Guide-RN during weekly teaming meetings. Results gathered over time can be sorted by theme. |
| 4/14/22                                   | Care Manager name | Avoided Admission                                    |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 4/27/22                                   | Care Manager name | Avoided Readmission                                  |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5/10/22                                   | Care Manager name | Improved Quality Metrics                             |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5/23/22                                   | Care Manager name | Re-Engaged                                           |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5/13/22                                   | Care Manager name | Other                                                |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 5/31/22                                   | Care Manager name | Avoided Readmission                                  |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 6/23/22                                   | Care Manager name | ED Diversion                                         |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 6/19/22                                   | Care Manager name | ED Diversion                                         |                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                           |                   | Avoided Admission                                    |                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                           |                   | Avoided Readmission                                  |                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                           |                   | Improved Quality Metrics                             |                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                           |                   | Re-Engaged                                           |                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                           |                   | Other                                                |                                                                                                                                                          |



## Case Study: Dashboard to Narrative



# Story: Highest Risk Score at Launch

## Baseline

- Living with Type 2 diabetes, myasthenia gravis, pulmonary hypertension, CHF, Stage IV renal failure
- Started the Care Management program with the highest risk score in the entire population
- 24 active medications, frequent ED visits, often resulting in admission

## Outcome

- Now sees her provider monthly, including a dedicated CM visit
- Increased engagement with both CM and her PCP has reduced both ED utilization and inpatient admissions



Story: “This is a game changer. I can’t thank you enough.”

## Baseline

- Enrolled in CM with diabetes, CKD, hypertension, hyperlipidemia, and prostate cancer
- Struggled with medication costs and wanted a CGM but didn't qualify under his plan

## Intervention

- CM discovered an unused Medicare Advantage benefit with full Rx coverage and explained it in plain terms
- CM also coached him through using a new glucose meter and lancet device

## Outcome

- Provider noted improved engagement
- He finally agreed to see a Diabetes Care Specialist
- A1c 8.8% at last check
- Patient lost 8 pounds since first CM engagement



# Story: A Full Team Effort

## Baseline

- 60-year-old man living with behavioral health diagnoses and Type 2 diabetes
- His diet consisted of mostly ramen noodles or canned soup, eaten inconsistently due to low income

## Intervention

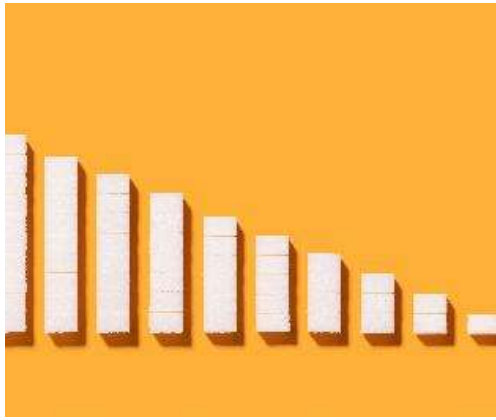
- CM referred him to a Diabetes Care Specialist and community partners for local food assistance
- Practice Team and the Community Care Hub all contributed to the plan

## Outcome

- He hadn't realized how much sodium in that diet was affecting his health
- Team noted he seemed “happier and more energetic than ever before”
- A1c 10.2% to 6.8%



# What Makes These Stories Work



## Specific Number

“Risk score dropped 3 points,” not “she’s doing better.” Ties the feeling directly back to the measure.



## Patient’s Own Words

A direct quote, even one sentence, evokes more feeling and connection than a paragraph of clinical summary.



## A Named Barrier

Cost, health literacy, food access, device confusion.

Name the obstacle the team helped the patient move or overcome.



## Always De-Identified

No names, no dates that could identify someone, no unnecessary detail.

Every time, no exceptions.

# Facilitation Tips

1

Pick a capture point that is low-hanging fruit

2

Use a simple prompt

3

Pair every story with a number

4

Build the de-identification habit early

5

Bring stories back to the team, not just leadership