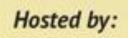
Prenatal Plans of Safe Care

Using Prenatal Plans of Safe Care to strengthen the patient-provider dyad and create a continuum between the outpatient and inpatient setting

Jen Johns, LCSW & Courtney Kuepper, LCSW, PMH-C

2025 COLORADO PERINATAL SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER INTEGRATION CONFERENCE, AVON, CO







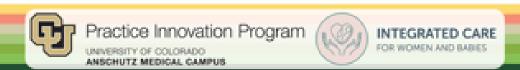
Disclosure & Accreditation

Disclosure Information

In accordance with disclosure policies of ASAM and Joint Accreditation, the effort is made to ensure balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in all CME/CE activities. These policies include mitigating all relevant financial relationships with ineligible companies for the Planning Committees and Presenters. All activity Planning Committee members and Presenters have disclosed all financial relationship information. The ASAM CE Committee has reviewed these disclosures and determined that the relationships are not inappropriate in the context of their respective presentations and are not inconsistent with the educational goals and integrity of the activity. The planners, faculty and have no relevant financial relationships.

Accreditation & Credit Designation Statements

- Joint Accreditation Statement In support of improving patient care, this activity has been planned and
 implemented by the University of Colorado and the American Society of Addiction Medicine. The American Society of
 Addiction Medicine is jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME), the
 Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC), to
 provide continuing education for the healthcare team.
- Physicians The American Society of Addiction Medicine designates this live activity for a maximum of 5 AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.
- Nurses This activity awards 5 Nursing contact hours.
- Social Workers As a Jointly Accredited Organization, ASAM is approved to offer social work continuing education by the Association of Social Work Boards (ASWB) Approved Continuing Education (ACE) program. Organizations, not individual courses, are approved under this program. Regulatory boards are the final authority on courses accepted for continuing education credit. Social workers completing this course receive 5 general continuing education credits.



Funding & Partnerships







uchealth Family Medicine Center

Fort Collins Family Medicine Residency Poudre Valley Prenatal Program



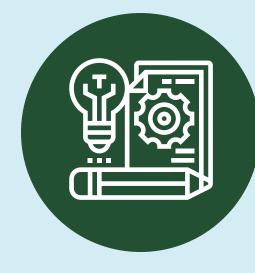




Care across the lifespan



Prenatal care



Resident education



Medication for SUDs



Integrated BH team

Integrated Behavioral Health Providers

Accessible, whole person care for all patients

- Care management of OB patients
- Expertise in various areas of patient needs
- Co-facilitate appointments with medical providers
- Assess safety in crisis situations
- Leadership of Quality Improvement workgroups
- Specialty clinics



In-clinic SUD treatment

Developed to provide low barrier access to medications and support for patients with SUD

- Staffed by BH and prescriber
- Peer support present in appointments
- Availability to provide day-of medications for SUD
- Resident curriculum includes SUD clinic



OB Care Management

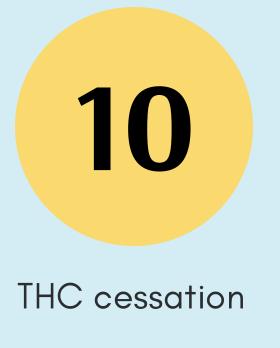
"I'm dedicating every day to you"

- Psychosocial assessment with social worker
- Universal screening (5Ps)
- Ongoing care management as needed











Areas of Concern

"Now you're making me mad"

- Stigma and biased treatment of patients with SUD
- Limited use of evidence-based screening tools
- Perinatal toxicology testing
- Care of newborns exposed to substances in utero
- Cannabis use and breastmilk administration
- Reporting of abuse and neglect
- Healthcare team understanding of MOUD

Strategies for partnership

"You're going to need a right hand [hu]man"

- Stay connected to the larger work
- Build relationships with key players
- Get involved with workgroups or create your own
- Collaborate with the inpatient team



























How do Prenatal PoSC function within the wider setting of the federal requirement?

Federal Requirements

In 2016, the Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act (CARA, Sec 503, pp35-37) modified child welfare legislation (Child Abuse and Prevention Treatment Act - CAPTA), requiring that a Plan of Safe Care be developed for any infant born with in utero substance exposure following their release from the care of a healthcare provider.



Colorado Implementation

In Colorado, the Department of Human Services Division of Child Welfare (DCW) has been tasked with developing state Plan of Safe Care policies and procedures, and ensuring federal reporting and compliance. This is being accomplished with multi-sector partnerships.

Colorado has defined a Plan of Safe Care as

"a collaborative process to create a documented plan for the health, safety, and well-being of an infant reported with prenatal substance exposure, following the infant's release from the care of a healthcare provider, and address the health, support, and substance use treatment needs of the affected family or caregiver(s) according to the requirements outlined in section 7.107.5 (12 ccr 2509-2)."

Colorado Implementation

In 2020 Colorado changed the child welfare definition of child abuse and neglect for Substance Exposed Newborns. As result- prenatal substance exposure no longer automatically requires a report to child welfare for an allegation of abuse or neglect (CRS 19-1-103(1)(a)(IV)).

Beginning on April 1, 2022, child welfare caseworkers are required to complete a Colorado Plan of Safe Care (POSC) for all referrals accepted for assessment with concerns for prenatal substance exposure of a newborn.

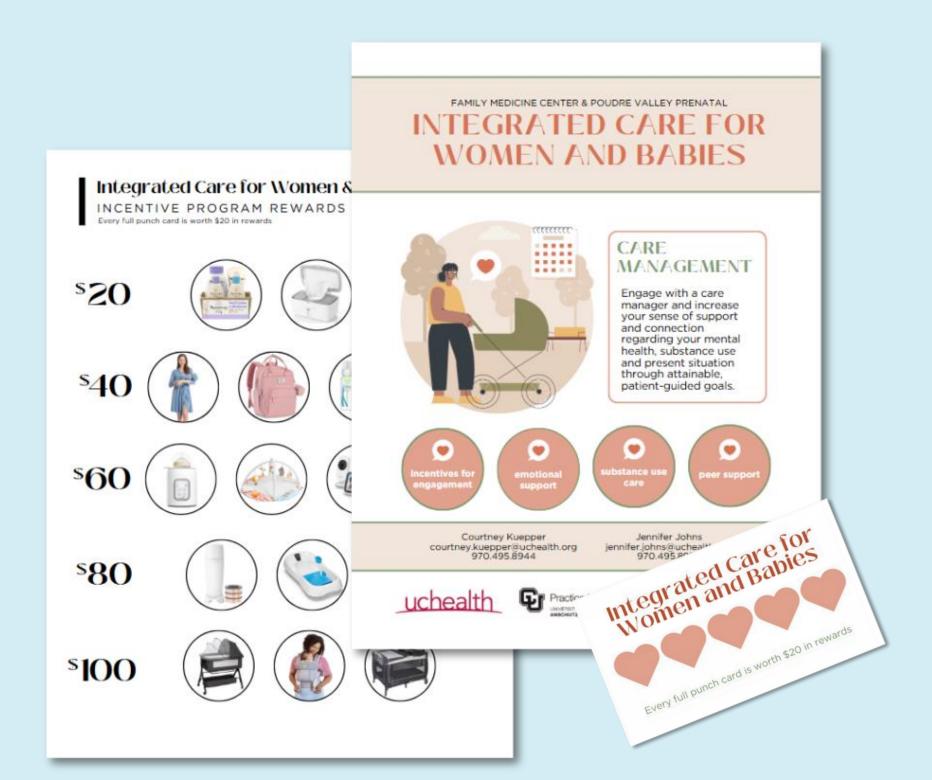
Plans of Safe Care "(Enter us)"

Historical SUD or prenatal use Substance exposure Concern for abuse/neglect Screened in

When do we offer a Prenatal PoSC?

- Patient is at any stage of pregnancy <u>AND</u>
- Has an active substance use disorder
- Had a substance use disorder prior to learning of pregnancy and intends to abstain from use during pregnancy
- Are in recovery from substance use within the last 2 years
- Receive MOUD / MAT
- Are continuing to use substances throughout pregnancy

Intensive care management



- Regular check-ins with care manager
- Evidenced-based screening and assessment
- Contingency management
- MOUD at FMC when applicable
- Peer support and Recovery Coach Doula
- Collaboration and communication with inpatient team
- Prenatal consult at birth hospital
- Plan of Safe Care

Goals of care

Reduce stigma and bias Enhance patient's experience

Build trusting relationships with providers

Substance-specific use in pregnancy Substance-specific use if chestfeeding Safe sleep Safe driving / car seat Sober caregiving NOWS / NAS / other withdrawal signs and symptoms Supportive, non-pharmacologic care for infant Use of naloxone and accidental ingestion Safe storage and disposal of medications Reuse prevention support plan Birth hospitalization expectations Nursery vs. NICU management Chest/breastfeeding policies Toxicology testing policies Mandatory reporting policies

PoSC: autonomy & individualism

- Consent for EMR
- EMR template or hard copy scanned into EMR
- Patient retains copy

Colorado Plan of Safe Care

A Plan of Safe Care is a helpful tool for families with infants who are affected by substance use during pregnancy. This is your plan and can be used to highlight your family's strengths and connect you to support for keeping you and your baby healthy and safe. It can also change as your needs change. Complete this form with a trusted provider and make sure you get the support you need during pregnancy and after your baby is born. If you have already started a plan (either for yourself, your baby, or both) you can update that one without starting over. Your plan will not be shared, unless you choose to share it. You can choose to share this plan with doctors, service providers, case managers, or others who support you and your baby. Sharing your plan helps make sure the people working with you are also working together, and know about the support you've built.

Progress Notes

Kuepper, Courtney, LCSW (Social Worker)

PRENATAL PLAN OF SAFE CARE Last updated: 04/29/25

✓ I have discussed this Plan of Safe Care with the birthing person. They are aware that this information will be communicated to their medical team, their infant's medical team, and it will be discoverable in patient's medical chart. Patient retains a copy of this Plan of Safe Care. Provider will obtain consent prior to including this PoSC in infant's chart.

Hard copy PoSC

PLAN FOR MYSELF

- SUD treatment
- Mental health
- Peer support
- Parenting

			PLAN F	OR	MYSELF					
I need help finding	ng a doctor for mys	elf		0	I'm Interested in learning and building my parenting skills					
I would like inform	mation on what to	do if I feel stre	ssed, sad,	0	I'm interested in connecting with people with lived experience like a peer					
overwhelmed, or anxious during or after pregnancy I'm interested in learning about harm reduction, substance use					recovery coach, peer doula, etc.					
	learning about han ir recovery services			14	I would like information about residential substance use treatment programs for pregnant/parenting people					
the second contract of	connecting with a			0	I would like information on intimate partner/domestic violence resources					
Vould you like to cre	rate a plan to preve	ent return to u	se? This can be adde	d to	your Plan of Safe Care Ves No					
- Harris Carlot		What s	ervices would you	like	e or do you already have?					
Service	Status	Referral Date	是一个人的一个人		Organization & Contact Info					
renatal/ ostpartum medical are provider	\$\(\) Receiving ☐ Need referral ☐ N/A		Clinic/Provider Name: FAMILY MEDICINE CONTEN (Lours Bertani & Eristen) Phone Number: 970-995-8980 Email: N/A Location: 1095 PEROOCK DI STE-121 Location: 1095 PEROOCK DI STE-121							
ubstance Use reatment	☐ Receiving ☐ Need referral ☐ N/A	The state of the s	Clinic/Provider Name: Phone Number: Location: Date of Next Visit:							
Mental Health/ Postpartum Counseling Services	☑ Receiving ☐ Need referral ☐ N/A		Clinic/Provider Nam Phone Number: 931 Location; 1250 N.	e S	M. 9200 Email: Dueny Suther land & Guerraliston Leath of Son Ave. 200 Son Ave. 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20					
reer support in Training	≅ Receiving □ Need referral □ N/A		Organization's Name: Willow Collective Peer's Name As Heigh Jones Phone Number 970-491-3765 Email: As Neigh Jones Opening Date of Next Visit: Oct. 28, 503 Collective org							
Home Visiting Program	☐ Receiving ☐ Need referral ☑ N/A		Clinic/Provider Name: Phone Number: Email: Location: Date of Next Visit:							
Parenting Classes/Groups	☑ Receiving ☐ Need referral ☐ N/A		Organization: Child Soft. Next class/meeting completed class Contact info: 970-472-4133 × 11305 (Someonthe Jack)							
Other:	SReceiving ☐ Need referral SLN/A		Celebrate Recovery MON 6-8150pm/Fe: 6-8:30pm Sere families for children. Embrace Grace Marthews House A friend for your Willow Callective Abundance Foundation / CASA / Attratives to violence							

Hard copy PoSC

PLAN FOR MY BABY

- Education on:
- Safe feeding
- Sober caregiving
- Safe sleep

	PLAN FO	RA	MY BABY						
The second secon	ation about the potential health effects of substance by and when to seek special care	×	I am worried about child welfare involvement and have questions about reporting and confidentiality						
AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	out breast/chestfeeding, especially when	0	I'm interested in learning about how to support my baby's milestones and development						
- In the Company of t	how to safely store medications and substances	×	I need help getting baby items (crib, car seat, diapers, formula, etc)						
	SERVICES A	AND	SUPPORTS						
Follow-up pediatric care/medical home	Date of warm handoff: Clinic/PCP Name: Francisy Medicine Certoration: Known medical needs or diagnoses:	ote	Phone Number:						
Infant discharge medications	Medication(s):								
Feeding plan	□ Exclusively nursing □ Nursing and bottlefeeding □ Exclusively bottle feeding □ Breastmilk □ Formula								
Baby items	I have a conseat, bassinet, 1 Diapers, wites.		KNPIAM, Clothes, Blankets, GTC						
Child care plan	Boody will be able to be wis	h	me when i become a peur specialist.						
Safe sleep	in bassinet next to me and a attentive to her. Nothing in	sal	it solver caregiver to hear her and be stingt or which walky/flat service.						
Safe storage of substances	NIA								
Infant development & learning supports	Complete referral to Early Intervention Services: Online referral form Email: GetStartedwithEl@state.co.us Call: 833-733-3734 (833-REFER-EI)		Info on infant development and learning services from Early Intervention Colorado: Materials for families and community partners Consent Form: English Form Spanish Form Date of Referral:						

Hard copy PoSC

PLAN FOR OUR FAMILY

- Assess needs for community supports
- Resource referral
- Goal setting

	TESTER STREET	Family N	eeds,	Strengths, Supports
Service	Status	Refe	erral	Organization & Contact Info Org name/person referred to/phone # and email
ood Assistance/ NIC/ SNAP	Receiving Need referral	□N/A		970.498.6300
Transportation	Si Receiving ☐ Need referral	TEN/A		
Medical Insurance	20 Receiving ☐ Need referral	DN/A		medicaid (we are howe it)
Child Care Programs	☐ Receiving ☐ Need referral	5ZN/A		
Housing Assistance	Receiving 32-105ed reformal	□N/A		Howe safe, Stable hovering as of Nov 2024 Recieving Tanf, but it isn't enough to help Mr.
Financial Assistance	Receiving Need referral	SQN/A		
Phone/ Internet/ Computer	Managed Street, Control of Street, Str	SZN/A	- 1	maybe help sometimes with Phone bill or Storage unit.
Family Counseling / Mental Health Services	© Receiving ☐ Need referral	□N/A		Willow collective (couples Therapy)
Substance use treatment for significant-other or second caregiver	Receiving Need referral	□N/A		Summit Stone 970-494-4200 Willow Collective 970-541-4743
Fatherhood Programs	Receiving Need referral	□N/A		would like information about service
Parenting Skills Classes	☐ Receiving ☐ Need referral	EN/A	1.0	Completed (Trauma Informed)
Other	☐ Receiving ☐ Need referral	□N/A		
Top priorities/goals for our	for our for	iny as a	Ve	to achieve our goals: Lep working towards saving, continue the my trainings for peer support through

Epic-based PoSC





Progress Notes 🖳 Addendum

Encounter Date: 3/27/2025

PRENATAL PLAN OF SAFE CARE Last updated: 03/27/25

✓ I have discussed this Plan of Safe Care with the birthing person. They are aware that this information will be communicated to their medical team, their infant's medical team, and it will be discoverable in patient's medical chart. Patient retains a copy of this Plan of Safe Care.

EDD: 4/16/25

Indication for PoSC: Patient has been in recovery from substance use (methamphetamines) since 9/2023. She is actively engaged in behavioral health treatment and has a strong support system,

Anticipated discharge plan: Patient plans to return home with baby. She and baby will live with her parents,

BIRTHING PARENT health and well-being, supports and services:

Service	Receiv	ing?	Date of new referral (if applicable)	Details (include contact info if appropriate)
Prenatal/postpartum care	Yes 🗸	No		PVP/FMC
Specialty care provider(s)	Yes 🔽	No		MFM
Medical insurance	Yes 🗸	No		Medicaid
Medication for SUD	Yes 🔽 N/A 🗌	No		Psychiatrist w/ SummitStone,
Mental health support	Yes 🗸	No		Therapist w/ SummitStone, - every other week
Peer support	Yes ☐	No	Not interested	
Recovery programs (IOP, outpatient, residential, etc)	Yes 🗸	No		Garcia House followed by IOP at SummitStone while living at Oxford House in 2023,
Support groups	Yes 🗌	No		Previously when involved with IOP
Case Management	Yes 🗸	No		Case Manager at SummitStone
Other: Doula	Yes 🗸	No		Peaceful Birth Company

Epic-based PoSC

FAMILY Resource Inventory:

		Date of new referral (if applicable)	Details (include contact info if appropriate)
Housing assistance	Yes No		On voucher-based wait list for single mom housing. Plans to connect to Project Self Sufficiency, Supported by SSHP Case Manager.
Financial assistance (TANF)	Yes ☐ No ✓ N/A ☐		Denied during pregnancy; may reapply but does not want to pursue child support.
SNAP	Yes ☑ No □ N/A □		
WIC	Yes ☑ No □ N/A □		
Parenting classes or groups	Yes ☐ No	Not interested	
Home visiting program	Yes ☐ No	3/27/2025	Nurse Family Partnership
Baby supplies	Yes ☑ No		Little Willows, incentives through ICWB, Peaceful Birth Company
Other:	Yes No		
Other:	Yes No		

INFANT anticipated health, well-being, supports and services:

Item	Details							
Infant medical provider	Thompson River Pediatrics or Family Medicine Center							
Desired feeding plan	Plan to exclusively breastfeed							
Car seat	Patient has a car seat for baby							
Safe sleep space	Patient has a crib and bassinet							
Child care	Patient is applying for FAMLI. Grandma will prov when patient returns to work.	ride childcare when needed and						
Developmental supports								
Other:								

PRENATAL PSYCHOEDUCATION

Item	Check when	Date completed	Details
	completed		
Substance-specific use in pregnancy		3/27/2025	Discussed; educational handout provided
Substance-specific use if chestfeeding	~	3/27/2025	Discussed alcohol use while breastfeeding; educational handout provided
Safe sleep	✓	3/27/2025	Discussed smoking/vaping, discouraged cosleeping
Safe driving / car seat	~	3/27/2025	
Sober care-giving	~	3/27/2025	
NOWS / NAS / other withdrawal signs and symptoms			Not anticipated
Supportive, non-pharmacologic care for infant			
Use of naloxone and accidental ingestion	~	3/27/2025	Provided naloxone and fentanyl test strips
Reuse prevention support plan	✓	3/27/2025	
Hospital Policies and Practice			
Birth hospitalization expectations	✓		
Nursery vs. NICU management			
Chest/breastfeeding policies	~		
Toxicology testing policies	~		
Mandatory reporting policies	✓		
Other:			
Other:			

Household members:

	Name	Age	Relationshi	Car	Can provide			OK to			Contact information
l			p to infant	safe	safe and		contact in		t in		
l				sob	sober		emergency?		ency?		
				car	e/he	lp?					
	-		GMOC	Yes	✓	No		Yes	✓	No	
l											
			GFOC	Yes	✓	No		Yes		No	
l								>			
		20	Uncle	Yes	~	No		Yes		No	
								✓			

Electronically signed by Kuepper, Courtney, LCSW at 4/1/2025 8:27 AM

Office Visit on 3/27/2025 Note shared with patient

Outpatient -> Inpatient

- EMR Charting and notations
- Bidirectional handoffs

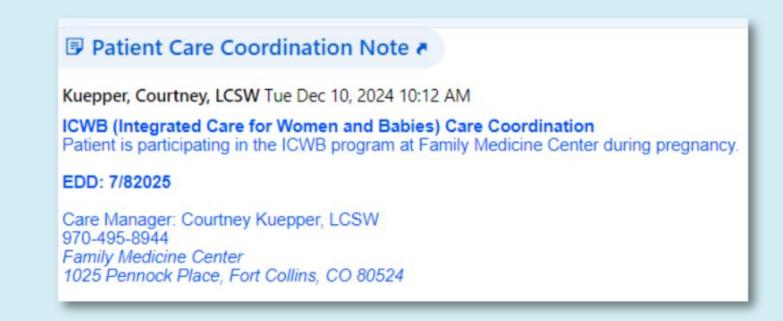
Birthing Center Alert

Patient is participating in the ICWB program at FMC and is followed by Courtney. Please see relevant notes (11/22, 12/7/2024) prior to interaction and contact FMC SW with questions or concerns.

- OUD in recovery since June 2024
- PoSC located in Media tab
- MOUD with FMC
- Peer Support through Yarrow/Willow Collective

Expires on 7/25/2025







Case examples

AC

- Age: 42
- G4P2
- SUD History: In recovery from all substances except cannabis for over a year
- Barriers to Care: Lives in Greeley (far from clinic), intermittent phone access, DHS meetings, legal involvement
- Supports: ICWB team, Recovery Coach Doula

TJ

- Age: 33
- G7P7
- SUD History: In recovery for three years, on Subutex, history of recent DHS involvement
- Barriers to Care: Busy work and home life, text-only communication
- Supports: ICWB team, MOUD with community provider

Reflection

- How does your organization's work support or conflict with the principles of harm reduction?
- What incremental changes have already occurred?
- Who are your key contributors?
- How do you get into "the room where it happens?"
- What organizations or people can you partner with?
- How might you integrate Prenatal PoSC into your work?

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"Take a break..."